



78TH BIENNIAL CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION

HOSTED BY THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION – AUSTRALIAN BRANCH 19-24 AUGUST 2018

Developing International Law in Challenging Times CONFERENCE PROGRAM

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Welcome Message from the Chair of the International Law Association The Right Hon the Lord Mance

Welcome to the 78th Biennial Conference of the International Law Association! The Australian Branch, presided over by Dr Christopher Ward SC, presents to us in this programme a rich feast of subjects, speeches and sessions, inter-mixed with reports from ILA committee and study group work, and book-ended by opening and closing ceremonies and evening events.

As chair of the International Law Association's Executive Council, I congratulate the Branch on the conference's variety, scope and quality.

It is an indication of the relevance attached to international law in domestic courts, as well as a great pleasure, that the conference will be opened by the Chief Justice of Australia, The Hon Susan Kiefel AC, and that our keynote speakers include The Hon James Allsop AC, Chief Justice of the Federal Court, and The Hon Michael Kirby AC CMG, formerly of the High Court.

The topicality of the conference sessions is clear. Cite merely some, they include: climate change, the environment and health, gender issues, indigenous peoples, outer space, refugees, modern slavery, new technology, use of force, law of the sea, international trade and investment, international dispute resolution, public interest engagement, international criminal law, enforcement. The conference is notable for the balance struck, and the inter-connections demonstrated, between public and private international law and between international law as it affects states and as it affects individual actors.

The ILA enters this 2018 conference in very good heart. We have branches in some 60 countries, and our worldwide membership is increased to almost 4500. In two further years' time, we can look forward to another very successful conference to be organised then by our Japanese Branch, which will also mark its 100th anniversary. Then in 2022 we move to Portugal, and in 2023 we have the promise of a celebration in Paris of our own foundation, which occurred in Brussels in 1873.

International law cannot by itself solve all the world's problems, but its imperatives have a significant effect in shaping and constraining the conduct of both states and individuals. They also serve as a beacon and a benchmark for the proper conduct of affairs on both domestic and international planes. To participate in its promotion, application and development is or ought to be a general inspiration.

The ILA has since its foundation had as its constitutional objectives the study, clarification and development of, and the furtherance of international understanding and respect for, international law, both public and private. Its conferences constitute the most diverse gatherings of individuals from all over the world, whether practitioners, judges, academics or others, coming together with that inspiration. To them I add especially the young students supported by our scholarship scheme, for they in some measure represent the future of all of us.

As the ILA's chair, I repeat my welcome and look forward to taking part with you in what I am sure you will find a hugely stimulating event.



Dear participants,

ILA 2018

The objectives of the International Law Association are "the study, clarification and development of international law, both public and private, and the furtherance of international understanding and respect for international law". A core method to achieve these goals is through the establishment of International Committees, Study Groups, and Interest Groups.

The International Committees are composed of international law practitioners and scholars nominated by the National Branches of the Association. The ILA strives for a balanced representation of different legal systems and geographical regions, gender, age, practice and academic scholarship in each Committee. The Committees have a clearly defined mandate, approved by the ILA Executive Council, and work towards the adoption at biennial conferences, such as the present one in Sydney, concrete outcomes in the form of recommendations, draft conventions, draft articles, guidelines or model rules. These outcomes represent the view of the ILA as a whole and carry its authority after adoption by the plenary of the Conference in the form of a resolution.

The Study Groups are usually relatively small groups of experts exploring new developments in international law. The outcomes of their work are not adopted as the view of the ILA, but may lead to the establishment of a new Committee. Study Groups are composed of ILA members that are selected on the basis of their expertise in a particular field rather than by nominations of the National Branches. Finally, for recurring general themes the ILA can establish Interest Groups, such as on the teaching of international law, for continued discussions without aiming for concrete results.

Most Committees and Study Groups need 6 to 8 years to implement their mandate. Every two years each Committee or Study Group prepares a report for discussion at the biennial conference. These reports are available on the website of the ILA (www.ila-hq.org). The reports and the discussions during the Conferences are published in the Conference Report. The Committee reports are the basis for the resolutions. The Director of Studies of the ILA oversees this process. At Sydney 30 Committees, Study Groups and Interest Groups will meet in Open Working Sessions. These meetings are open to all participants of the conference and I invite non-members of the ILA to actively participate in the discussions. This may lead to adjustments in the report or amendments to the proposed resolution. However, only ILA members are allowed to vote on the proposed resolutions. These working sessions distinguish the ILA conferences from other international law conferences as they allow the membership to make a concrete contribution to the development of international law rather than merely engaging in general discussions of international law. There will be also ample opportunity in the Sydney conference for general discussions thanks to the organisation of numerous panels by the Australian host branch.

In Sydney final reports and resolutions will be presented by the Committees on Sea Level Rise, Feminism and International Law, the Use of Force, Baselines in the Law of the Sea, Recognition and Non-Recognition in International Law, and on Islamic Law and International law, focusing on the rule of law and the freedom of expression. I hope that many will participate in the open working sessions of these (and other) Committees to ensure that with these outcomes the ILA will make another valuable contribution to international law. I wish all participants a fruitful and interesting conference.

Marcel Brus, Director of Studies







On behalf of the Australian Branch of the International Law Association, we welcome you to the beautiful city of Sydney for the 78th Biennial Conference of the Association. The Australian Branch is one of the oldest members of the Association, and reflects the strength of Australian engagement with public and private international law. Australia is a State deeply committed to an international rules-based system, and is respected and represented in all major international institutions. Australian international law practitioners have developed a fine tradition of international leadership, including membership of the main international courts and tribunals. It is with that background that we are delighted to host the delegates to the 78th Biennial Conference to continue work towards the progressive development of rules of public and private international law.

The Conference brings the opportunity to observe and participate in the important work of the numerous ILA Committees, which are addressing some of the most pressing issues of the day in public and private international law. Our program on Developing International Law in Challenging Times involves hearing from almost 220 panel speakers who come from around the globe and from diverse sectors of the legal profession. Their presentations and the ensuing discussions with all participants are exciting occasions to canvas cutting-edge and thoughtprovoking perspectives on international law. The surrounding social events and Conference Dinner provide delegates with many opportunities to network and enjoy the views and attractions of Sydney.

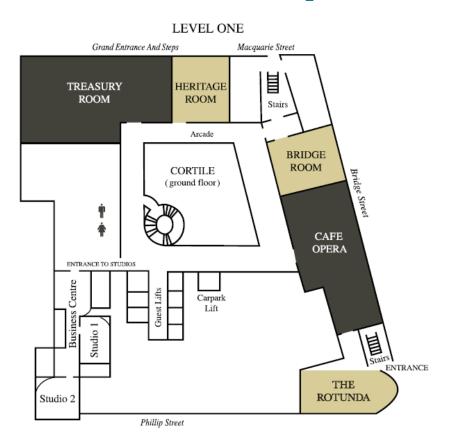
We are extremely grateful to all of the speakers and participants, to the ILA Headquarters staff, and the members of the Australian Branch who have worked tirelessly to bring this Conference to fruition in Australia.

We look forward to an exciting and enjoyable week ahead.

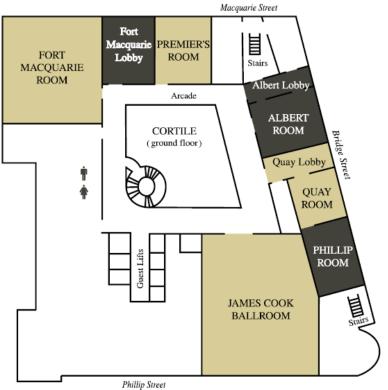
Dr Christopher Ward SC President, ILA (Australian Branch) The Hon Greg Pearce Chair, Conference Organising Committee Professor Natalie Klein Vice-President, ILA (Australian Branch)



Venue Map







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We provide confidential guidance to solicitors and we also help solicitors comply with their professional development obligations, as well as stay in touch with legal developments and with fellow solicitors through a range of award-winning publications, networking opportunities and regional law societies. We ensure the general public has appropriate access to justice and can be easily connected to members of the profession when they require legal advice.



Gilbert + Tobin is Australia's leading independent law firm. We are full service. Our client list includes top ASX listed companies, governments, leading private equity houses and some of the world's best known multi-national companies. We are renowned for our practical, innovative and progressive approach to working with our clients. Our lawyers are proactive, commercial and focussed on delivering excellence.

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Volatility and uncertainty are the new norm. With events like Brexit in the UK and the new administration in the US just two examples of recent geopolitical upheaval, we need to be able to help our clients navigate a constantly changing and challenging market. And it requires a new type of thinking and a different mindset. It requires lawyers who collaborate unusually well across borders, markets and industries around the globe. Lawyers who embrace new ideas and emerging technologies to give businesses confidence in these uncertain times. We are The New Lawyers. We are Baker McKenzie.



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geographies around the world. With lawyers in the Americas, Asia Pacific, Europe, Africa and the Middle East, DLA Piper is positioned to assist clients with their legal needs,

wherever they operate and in whichever discipline they require. Our global team has the capabilities,

resources and experience to manage the most complex and challenging matters in both domestic and international law, providing practical and innovative legal solutions to help our clients succeed.

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Marque is a law firm that does not measure the value of its people or its services in six minute units of time.

Marque does not charge by the hour. It does not charge for any of the stuff that is disconnected from the real value of what it does. It invests in long term relationships with its clients, and it measures the value of

its services in the same way they do. The legal industry is deeply cynical and has departed from the ethical foundations on which it was built. It has become an engine for the amoral and antisocial pursuit of money and it generates enormous unhappiness. Marque Lawyers seeks to change that by redesigning legal practice from the ground up.



6 St James Hall Chambers is a leading set of Barristers based in Sydney, Australia, and has been established for over 25 years. Our Barristers are briefed both within Australia and around the world in major commercial law disputes, equity, public law, employment, family law and property disputes. Our specialist international law group works on matters including treaty interpretation, sanctions matters. international arbitrations, human rights and foreign prisoner issues and all private international law matters. A number of our Counsel are accredited Arbitrators and Mediators with extensive worldwide experience.



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Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade

Program at a glance

2018 BIENNIAL CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION

Developing International Law in Challenging Times

SUNDAY, AUGUST 19

3.00pm: Registration Opens. Level 2, InterContinental Hotel, 117 Macquarie Street, Sydney

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5.00- 8.00pm	Welcome Reception Fort Macquarie Room, Level 2, InterContinental Hotel Keynote Speaker: The Hon. Christian Porter MP, Australian Attorney-General				
MONDAY, A Registration from	UGUST 20 n 11.00 am, Level 2, InterContiner	tal Hotel			
9.00 - 12.00	Opening Ceremony NSW Parliament House, Macquarie Street, Sydney Guest Speakers: The Hon. Susan Kiefel AC, Chief Justice of the High Court of Australia; The Hon. Mark Speakman, SC MP, Attorney-General of New South Wales; Judge James Crawford AC, SC, FBA, Judge of the International Court of Justice [video] Morning tea will be available after the ceremony at Parliament House				
12.00 - 1.00	Lunch, Level 2, InterContinent	al Hotel			
1.00 - 3.00	Linkages and Boundaries in Private and Public International Law • JAMES COOK BALLROOM A	Trans-Pacific Cooperation in Challenging Times • FORT MACQUARIE ROOM	Developing International Law as a Response to Territorial Challenges facing Oceania Islands • ALBERT ROOM	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Baselines under the International Law of the Sea • FORT MACQUARIE LOBBY	
3.00 - 3.30	Afternoon Tea, Level 2 Arcade				
3.30 - 5.00	Current Challenges in International Dispute Settlement • FORT MACQUARIE LOBBY	ls International Law International? • BALLROOM A	Outer Space in Contemporary and Future International (Space) Law • <i>ALBERT ROOM</i>	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Feminism and International Law • BALLROOM B	
5.30 - 7.00	 Evening Reception Federal Court of Australia Guest Speaker: The Hon James Allsop AO, Chief Justice of the Federal Court of Australia (Places limited) or Harbour Lounge, Level 31, InterContinental Hotel 				
TUESDAY, A Arrival Tea and Co	UGUST 21 offee Available: Registration				
9.00 - 10.30	Teaching and Education in International Law • FORT MACQUARIE LOBBY	Exploring Dimensions of Trade Law • BALLROOM A	Area-based Ocean Management in the Asia Pacific • <i>PREMIER'S ROOM</i>	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Global Health Law • QUAY ROOM	
10.30 -11.00	Morning Tea, Level 2 Arcade				
11.00 - 12.30	Assessing State Obligations • FORT MACQUARIE LOBBY	Cities at the Frontiers of International Law and Governance • <i>ALBERT ROOM</i>	Interpretation, Implementation and Innovation in Oceans Governance: a 'Pacific way'? • PREMIER'S ROOM	ILA Working Group Open Working Session: Teaching of International Law • PHILIP ROOM	
12.30 - 1.30	Lunch – Address by The Hon. Michael Kirby AC CMG • FORT MACQUARIE ROOM				
1.30 - 3.00	Reflecting on the WTO Tobacco Plain Packaging Panel Report • FORT MACQUARIE ROOM	Question and Answer Panel on Global Governance and Rule of Law: Forecasting International Law's Value and Direction towards 2050 • ALBERT ROOM	Paris Agreement and Climate Change • BALLROOM A	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Use of Force • PHILIP ROOM	
3.00 - 3.30	Afternoon Tea. Level 2 Arcade				
3.30 - 5.00	Presentations by Poster Participants • <i>PREMIER'S ROOM</i>	Confronting Challenges in International Criminal Law • FORT MACQUARIE LOBBY	Use of Force in Challenging Times • FORT MACQUARIE ROOM	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Human Rights in Times of Emergencies • ALBERT ROOM	
5.30	 Evening Receptions Gilbert + Tobin Lawyers, Barangaroo or Marque Lawyers, Harbour Lounge, Level 31, InterContinental Hotel Guest Speaker Melissa Conley-Tyler, CEO, Australian Institute of International Affairs 				



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ILA Committee Open Working Session: Space Law • JAMES COOK BALLROOM B	Ongoing Challenges for Indigenous Peoples in International Law • PREMIER'S ROOM	Pathways to Nuclear Disarmament • PHILIP ROOM	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Complementarity in International Criminal Law
ILA Committee Open Working Session: Intellectual Property and Private International Law • QUAY ROOM	The Inherent Changeability of the Due Diligence Principle: Challenges for the Development of International Environmental Law	International Law and the Challenges of Transition to Peace: Colombian Perspectives • FORT MACQUARIE ROOM	 QUAY ROOM ILA Study Group Open Working Session: Business and Human Rights PHILIP ROOM

Dispute Resolution in the Transport Industry • BALLROOM B	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Rule of Law and International Investment Law • ALBERT ROOM	The Criminalisation of Modern Slavery • FORT MACQUARIE ROOM	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Recognition / Non-Recognition in International Law • PHILIP ROOM			
Current Problems in International Commercial Arbitration • BALLROOM A	ILA Committee Open Working Session: International Protection of Consumers • QUAY ROOM	New Technologies and International Humanitarian Law • FORT MACQUARIE ROOM	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Sustainable Development and the Green Economy in International Trade Law • BALLROOM B			
Investment Disputes and Challenging Boundary Issues over Land and Sea • FORT MACQUARIE LOBBY	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Role of International Law in Sustainable Natural Resource Management for Development • QUAY ROOM	The Concept of Imminence in International Law: Towards Coherence? • PREMIER'S ROOM	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Procedure of International Courts and Tribunals • BALLROOM B			
Trade and Investment in the Asia-Pacific • <i>BALLROOM A</i>	ILA Committee Open Working Session: International Securities Regulation • PHILIP ROOM	A Preview of Michael Bowman and Dino Kritsiotis (eds.), Conceptual and Conceptual Perspectives on the Modern Law of Treaties • QUAY ROOM	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Implementation of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples • BALLROOM B			

Program at a glance

2018 BIENNIAL CONFERENCE OF THE INTERNATIONAL LAW ASSOCIATION

Developing International Law in Challenging Times

WEDNESDAY, AUGUST 22

Arrival Tea and Coffee Available

9.00 - 10.30	General Principles of Law in a Rules-Based Order • <i>ALBERT ROOM</i>	Challenges with Foreign Judgments • FORT MACQUARIE LOBBY	Engaging with Non-State Actors in International Law • <i>PREMIER'S ROOM</i>	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Nuclear Weapons, Non Proliferation and Contemporary International Law • QUAY ROOM	
10.30 -11.00	Morning Tea				
11.00 - 12.30	The Role of Elected Members on the Security Council in the Pursuit of Peace and Justice: an International Law Perspective • BALLROOM A	 Private International Law Challenges in China FORT MACQUARIE LOBBY 	Striking the Right Balance in the Law of the Sea: Insights from the Asia- Pacific • PREMIER'S ROOM	ILA Committee Open Working Session: International Monetary Law Albert Room	
12.30 - 1.30	Lunch				
1.30 - 3.00	Contemporary Issues in Private International Law • <i>QUAY ROOM</i>	Challenges in Refugee Law • BALLROOM A	The Tide of Change: New Responses to Environmental Challenges in the Pacific Ocean • FORT MACQUARIE LOBBY	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Islamic Law and International Law • PHILIP ROOM	
3.00 - 3.30	Afternoon Tea				
3.30 - 5.00	Managing and Conserving Water in International Law • FORT MACQUARIE ROOM	Regional Challenges in International Law • <i>PREMIER'S ROOM</i>	Reflections on Timor-Leste v Australia Conciliation Commission • FORT MACQUARIE ROOM	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Participation in Global Cultural Heritage Governance • ALBERT ROOM	
5.30	 Conference Dinner Luna Park Guest Speaker: Professor Mary Ellen O'Connell, University of Notre Dame: The Art of Law in the International Community 				

THURSDAY, AUGUST 23

Arrival Tea and Coffee Available

9.00 - 10.30	Challenges in Environmental Governance • FORT MACQUARIE LOBBY	Challenges with Extraterritorial Activities • <i>PREMIER'S ROOM</i>	Current Human Rights Issues • <i>ALBERT ROOM</i>	Revisiting the Proportionality of Sanctions (UN Sanctions and International Law Study Group) • FORT MACQUARIE ROOM	
10.30 -11.00	Morning Tea				
11.00 - 12.00	Current Developments in Mediation: The UNCITRAL Draft Convention and Model Law on Enforcement of Settlements • FORT MACQUARIE LOBBY	The UDHR at 70: Are these the Endtimes of Human Rights? • <i>PREMIER'S ROOM</i>			
12.00 - 1.30	Lunch				
1.30 - 3.30	Closing Ceremony				

Guest Speaker: The Hon. Tom Bathurst AC, Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of New South Wales .

• JAMES COOK BALLROOM

FRIDAY, AUGUST 24

Excursions 10.00 am Buses depart InterContinental Hotel, Macquarie Street Entrance



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	Competing Perspectives on International Investment Law • BALLROOM A	ILA Study Group Open Working Session: Content and Evolution of the Rules of Interpretation • ALBERT ROOM	UN Peacekeeper's Use of Force and 'Collateral Damage' in Chapter VII Mandated Law Enforcement Operations • FORT MACQUARIE ROOM	ILA Committee Open Working Session: International Law and Sea Level Rise • BALLROOM B		
	Question and Answer Panel on Global Governance and Rule of Law: Forecasting International Law's Value and Direction towards 2050 • PHILIP ROOM	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Protection of Privacy in Private International and Procedural Law • QUAY ROOM	The Development of International Law in the Area of Business and Human Rights • FORT MACQUARIE ROOM	ILA Study Group Open Working Session: International Tax Law • BALLROOM B		
	Legitimacy Perspectives of Free Trade and Investment Agreements • <i>PREMIER'S ROOM</i>	ILA Study Group Open Working Session: International Commercial Arbitration • ALBERT ROOM	Developing International Law Regulating Tensions and Armed Conflict and the Challenges of New 'Weapons' of Warfare • FORT MACQUARIE ROOM	Pushing the Boundaries of Outer Space • <i>BALLROOM B</i>		
	The Role of Public Interest Engagement in Developing International Law: From Pro Bono Practice to Private Sector Involvement • BALLROOM A	ILA Committee Open Working Session: Use of Domestic Law Principles for the Development of International Law • PHILIP ROOM	Women in International Law • QUAY ROOM	Space Resources: Legal Framework Discussed • BALLROOM B		

Time reserved for final ILA Committee and Study Group Working Sessions				
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ILA 2018

DAY ONE Sunday, August 19

3.00pm Registration Opens, Level 2, InterContinental Hotel

5.00-8.00pm **OPENING RECEPTION, FORT MACQUARIE, LEVEL 2, INTERCONTINENTAL HOTEL** Keynote Speaker: The Hon. Christian Porter MP, Australian Attorney-General,

DAY TWO Monday, August 20

9.00am- OPENING CEREMONY, NSW PARLIAMENT HOUSE

12.00pm Speakers: The Hon. Susan Kiefel AC, Chief Justice of the High Court of Australia The Hon. Mark Speakman, SC MP, Attorney-General of New South Wales; Judge James Crawford AC, SC, FBA, Judge of the International Court of Justice [video]

12.00-1.00pm **LUNCH**

1.00 -3.00pm Open ILA Committee Working Sessions: Baselines under the International Law of the Sea Committee Space Law Committee Complementarity in International Criminal Law Committee

TRANS-PACIFIC CHALLENGES IN DEVELOPING INTERNATIONAL LAW (ASIL/ ANZSIL CO-SPONSORED PANEL)

Chair: Professor Tim Stephens, University of Sydney, Australia; ANZSIL President **Speakers:**

- Professor Sean Murphy, George Washington University, USA; ASIL President
- Professor Jacqueline Peel, Melbourne University, Australia
- Professor Karen Scott, University of Canterbury, New Zealand
- Professor David Stewart, Georgetown University, USA

DEVELOPING INTERNATIONAL LAW AS A RESPONSE TO TERRITORIAL CHALLENGES FACING OCEANIA ISLANDS

Chair: A/Professor Joanna Mossop, Victoria University of Wellington **Speakers:**

- Professor Géraldine Giraudeau, University of New Caledonia, New Caledonia: The Evolution of the notion of territory in Oceania, a symptomatic example?
- Dr Géraud de Lassus Saint-Geniès, McGill University, Canada: Dealing with climate-induced loss of territory in the Pacific Islands: The next great challenge to the UN climate regime?
- A/Professor Christine Bidaud-Garon, University of New Caledonia, New Caledonia: The opposability of the Kanak customary civil status beyond the territory of New Caledonia
- Dr Suzanne Akila, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Australia: Sea Level Rise in the Pacific: Challenges to our Conception of Maritime Boundaries



ONGOING CHALLENGES FOR INDIGENOUS PEOPLES IN INTERNATIONAL LAW

Chair: Emily Hill, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Australia **Speakers:**

- Mick Gooda, Royal Commissioner into the Detention of Children in the Northern Territory, Australia:
- Human Rights Issues for Indigenous Children in Detention
- A/Professor Brenda L. Gunn, University of Manitoba and Centre for International Governance Innovation, Canada:
- Indigenous Peoples and International Human Rights Law [TBC]
- Professor Siegfried Wiessner, St. Thomas University School of Law, US: UNDRIP: Its Legal Status, Its Interpretation, and the Role of Indigenous Peoples
- A/Professor Catherine Iorns, Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand: Indigenous Environmental Rights: Good State Practices and Emerging Law
- A/Professor Lucas Lixinski, UNSW Sydney, Australia: International Law and Indigenous Rights in Latin America: Regional Acquis Leading the International?

LINKAGES AND BOUNDARIES IN PRIVATE AND PUBLIC INTERNATIONAL LAW

Chair: Professor Duncan French, University of Lincoln, UK;

Dr Verónica Ruiz Abou-Nigm, University of Edinburgh, UK;

Dr Kasey McCall-Smith, University of Edinburgh, UK

Speakers:

- Lord Mance, International Law Association: Views from the Bench
- Dr Alex Mills, University College London, UK: Connecting Public and Private International Law
- Professor Duncan French, University of Lincoln, UK: A Personal Experience of our Disciplines Working Together
- Dr Verónica Ruiz Abou-Nigm, University of Edinburgh, UK: Jurisdiction: Betwixt Unilateralism and Coordination
- Dr Kasey McCall-Smith, University of Edinburgh, UK: Reconciling Human Rights through Corporate Social Responsibility
- Professor José Alvarez, New York University, US: Linkages and Boundaries in Investment Arbitration

PATHWAYS TO NUCLEAR DISARMAMENT

Chair: Dr. Dieter Fleck, Former Director International Agreements & Policy, German Ministry of Defence

Speakers:

• Professor Stefan Kadelbach, Johann Wolfgang Goethe University Frankfurt, Germany:

Confidence-Building to Overcome Tendencies at Eroding the NPT

- Dr. Yolandi Meyer, University of Johannesburg, South Africa: An African/South African Reflection on Denuclearisation
- Mariana Monteiro de Matos, University of Goettingen, Germany: The Unclassic Match between Brazil and Argentina: Past and Present of the Nuclear-Weapon-Free Zone in Latin America and the Caribbean
- Professor Ramesh Thakur, Australian National University, Australia, former UN Assistant Secretary-General:

Bridging the Gap: Harmonizing the NPT and the Nuclear Ban Treaty



DAY TWO CONTINUED

3.00-3.30pm AFTERNOON TEA

3.30-5.00pm Open ILA Committee and Study Group Working Sessions: Feminism and International Law Committee Intellectual Property and Private International Law Committee Business and Human Rights Study Group

IS INTERNATIONAL LAW INTERNATIONAL?

Chair: James Larsen, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Australia **Speaker:**

• A/Professor Anthea Roberts, Australian National University, Australia **Discussants:**

- Professor Simon Chesterman, National University of Singapore, Singapore
- Professor Sienho Yee, Wuhan University, China

OUTER SPACE IN CONTEMPORARY AND FUTURE INTERNATIONAL (SPACE) LAW

Chair: Mr Ulf Haeussler, Federal Ministry of Defense of the Federal Republic of Germany

Speakers:

- Professor Melissa de Zwart, University of Adelaide, Australia: Commercialization of Space Based Services: An International Legal Perspective on Trends in Domestic Space Legislation
- Professor Setsuko Aoki, Keio University, Japan: Extending Confidence-Building and Arms Control to Outer Space: An International Legal Perspective on the Limits of Terrestrial Problem Solving Mechanisms
- Professor Steven Freeland, Western Sydney University, Australia: Is War in Space Really "Inevitable"? Using Law to Prevent the Unimaginable
- Professor Stephan Hobe, University of Cologne, Germany: Commentary on Papers Presented

THE INHERENT CHANGEABILITY OF THE DUE DILIGENCE PRINCIPLE: CHALLENGES FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL ENVIRONMENTAL LAW

Chair: Professor Rosemary Rayfuse, UNSW Sydney, Australia **Speakers:**

- The Hon. Justice Nicola Pain, Land and Environment Court of NSW, Australia: The Due Diligence Principle from International to Domestic Law: Applying the Principle in Practice
- Tara Davenport, National University of Singapore, Singapore: The Inherently Changeable Due Diligence Principle and the Protection of the Marine Environment
- Dr Aline Jaeckel, Macquarie University, Australia: The Standard of Due Diligence in the Context of New Technology: Deep Seabed Mining
- Professor Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger, Centre for International Sustainable Development Law & UNFCCC Climate Law & Governance Initiative, Canada: Progress in Principles? Due Diligence and Integration in International Law on Climate Change



DAY TWO CONTINUED

INTERNATIONAL LAW AND THE CHALLENGES OF TRANSITION TO PEACE: COLOMBIAN PERSPECTIVES

Chair: Professor Alexandra Harrington, Centre for International Sustainable Development Law, Canada

Introduction: Ms. Maria del Pilar Vanegas de Guzman, President, International Law Association of Colombia [video]

Speakers:

- Professor Rafael A. Prieto-Sanjuan, Pontificia Universidad Javeriana, Colombia: Theories of Justice in Transitional Justice
- Professor Maria Carmelina Londono Lazaro, Universidad de La Sabana, Colombia: Challenges of Reparations in Transitional Justice before the Inter-American Human Rights System
- Professor Alexandra Harrington, Centre for International Sustainable Development Law, Canada:
- Environment and Sustainable Development Goals in Transitional Justice
- Professor Silvana Milena Insignares Cera, Universidad del Norte, Colombia: Environmental Justice and Transitional Justice
- Professor R.J. Blaise MacLean, Universidad del Rosario, Colombia: Reparations and Accountability in Transitional Justice
- Professor Walter Arevalo Ramirez, Universidad del Rosario, Colombia: Punitive Damages in International Human Rights Courts and its Prospect in Transitional Justice [video]

CURRENT CHALLENGES IN INTERNATIONAL DISPUTE SETTLEMENT

Chair: Sir Michael Wood, 20 Essex St Chambers, UK Speakers:

- Peter Tzeng, Foley Hoag LLP, USA: A Strategy of Non-Participation in International Dispute Settlement
- Marina Kofman, White & Case, Australia: Investor-State Dispute Settlement: Challenges and Reforms
- Professor Natalie Klein, UNSW Sydney, Australia: Judicial Contributions to the Law of the Sea

5.30-7.00pm **EVENING RECEPTIONS:**

- Federal Court of Australia: Keynote Speaker: The Hon James Allsop AO, Chief Justice of the Federal Court of Australia or
- Level 31, Harbour Lounge, InterContinental Hotel



ILA 2018

DAY THREE TUESDAY, August 21,

9.00-10.30am Open ILA Committee Working Sessions: Global Health Law Committee Rule of Law and International Investment Law Committee Recognition / Non-Recognition in International Law Committee

AREA-BASED OCEAN MANAGEMENT IN THE ASIA PACIFIC

Chair: Professor David Freestone, George Washington University, US **Speakers:**

- Professor Clive Schofield, University of Wollongong, Australia: Management Across Scales and Boundaries: Australia's Experience of Area-based Approaches to Manage Sensitive Marine Environments and Overlapping Maritime Claims
- Professor Karen Scott, University of Canterbury, New Zealand: Area-Based Marine Protection in Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction: Challenges and Opportunities
- Professor Seok-Woo Lee, Inha University, Korea: Area-Based Marine Protection in the Asia-Pacific: State Practice

EXPLORING DIMENSIONS OF TRADE LAW

Chair: Simon Brinsmead, Attorney-General's Department, Australia **Speakers:**

• Pham Ngoc Minh Trang, Viet Nam National University Ho Chi Minh City & Tran Le Duy, Diplomatic Academy of Viet Nam:

The prospects of trade-related measures against illegal, unreported and unregulated fishing in international law

• Dr. Marsha Simone Cadogan, Centre for International Governance Innovation, Canada:

Preferential Free Trade Agreements and the Fate of Geographical Indications in Global Consumer Markets

 Murilo Lubambo, University College London, UK: The Hidden Liberalising Power of MFN Clauses in International Economic Law

THE CRIMINALISATION OF MODERN SLAVERY

Chair: Professor Jean Allain, Monash University, Australia **Speakers:**

- Katarina Schwarz, University of Nottingham, UK: Prohibiting Slavery, Criminalising Enslavement: The Failures of the International Regime Governing Human Exploitation
- Emeritus Professor Rosalind Croucher AM, President of the Australian Human Rights Commission:

Old Language for a Modern Problem

• Dr Nicole Siller, Deakin University, Australia: Modern Slavery in International Criminal Justice



DISPUTE RESOLUTION IN THE TRANSPORT INDUSTRY

Chair: Justin Hogan-Doran, 7 Wentworth Selborne Chambers, Australia Speakers:

- Luping Zhang, Kings College London, UK: International Dispute Resolution in the Aviation Industry
- A/Professor Ling Zhu, Hong Kong Polytechnic University, Hong Kong China: Multimodal Transport of Goods and Disputes: Jurisdiction and Governing Law
- Angus Stewart SC, New Chambers, Australia: The Domestic Enforcement of Foreign Maritime Liens

TEACHING AND EDUCATION IN INTERNATIONAL LAW

Chair: Professor Charlotte Ku, Texas A&M University, US Speakers:

- A/Professor Babatunde Fagbayibo, University of South Africa, South Africa: Past as Prologue: Some Thoughts on Centering Pre-colonial Epistemic Principles in the Teaching of International Law in Africa
- A/Professor Pauline Collins, University of Southern Queensland, Australia: Developing a Course in IHL in Challenging Times
- Professor Shirley Scott, UNSW Canberra, Australia: The Centrality of Theory to Explicating the Relevance of International Law: The Experience of Writing a Textbook on International Law

10.30-11.00am **MORNING TEA**

12.30pm

11.00am- Open ILA Committee and Interest Group Working Sessions: International Protection of Consumers Committee Sustainable Development and the Green Economy in International Trade Law Committee Teaching of International Law Interest Group: The Visualization of International Law in our Teaching

CITIES AT THE FRONTIERS OF INTERNATIONAL LAW AND GOVERNANCE

Chair: Professor Kim Rubenstein, Australian National University, Australia Speakers:

- A/Professor Jolene Lin, National University of Singapore, Singapore: Climate Change
- A/Professor Yukiko Takashiba, Ritsumeikan Asia Pacific Law School, Japan: Migration
- Professor Janne Nijman, TMC Asser Instituut, The Netherlands: Cities at the UN
- Professor Helmut Aust, FU Berlin, Germany: Human Rights

NEW TECHNOLOGIES AND INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW (PANEL SPONSORED BY THE INTERNATIONAL COMMITTEE OF THE RED CROSS AND **AUSTRALIAN RED CROSS)**

Chair: Kirsten Keith, Southern Cross University, Australia and Australian Red Cross IHL Advisory Committee (NSW)

Speakers:

• Professor Tim McCormack, University of Tasmania, Australia: Cyber Warfare and the Law of Armed Conflict



DAY THREE CONTINUED

- A/Professor Rain Liivoja, University of Queensland, Australia: The Military Application of Advances in Human Enhancement Technologies
- LTCOL Damian Copeland, Australian Defence Force, Australia: Conducting Article 36 Weapons Reviews of Increasingly Autonomous Weapons
- Dr Monique Cormier, University of New England, Australia: The Development of International Law Relating to Nuclear Weapons, and the Impact of Rising Nationalism on the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons and the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty

INTERPRETATION, IMPLEMENTATION AND INNOVATION IN OCEANS GOVERNANCE: A 'PACIFIC WAY'?

Chair: Professor Fred Soons, Utrecht University, The Netherlands **Speakers:**

- Zsofia Korosy, UNSW Sydney, Australia: History, Geography and the International Law of Pacific Ocean Fisheries
- Camille Goodman, Australian National University, Australia: Fishing for inspiration in the Pacific
- Genevieve Quirk, University of Wollongong, Australia: Oceania's institutional complex and its implications for integrated oceans governance

CURRENT PROBLEMS IN INTERNATIONAL COMMERCIAL ARBITRATION

Chair: Damian Sturzaker, Marque Lawyers, Australia Speakers:

- Lucy Martinez, Independent Counsel and Arbitrator, Australia and UK: Fraud, Corruption, and Abuse of Process in International Commercial Arbitration
- Brenda Horrigan, Herbert Smith Freehills, Australia:
 60 Years of the New York Convention Lessons Learned and Notes for the Future
- Judith Levine, Permanent Court of Arbitration, The Netherlands: Lessons from the Bangladesh Accord for Arbitration of Business and Human Rights Disputes: Consent, Confidentiality and Coordination of Claims

ASSESSING STATE OBLIGATIONS

Chair: A/Professor Caroline Foster, University of Auckland, New Zealand **Speakers:**

- Pok Yin S Chow, City University of Hong Kong: Reservations as Unilateral Acts? Examining the International Law Commission's Approach to Reservations
- Dr Vladyslav Lanovoy, Associate Legal Officer, International Court of Justice: The Content and Scope of the Due Diligence Obligation under Customary International Law
- A/Professor Ulrike Fleth-Barten, University of Southern Denmark, Denmark: State Responsibility in a Fragmented Order of International Law

12.30-1.30pm SPECIAL LUNCH KEYNOTE SPEAKER: THE HON. MICHAEL KIRBY AC CMG

DAY THREE CONTINUED

1.30-3.00pm Open ILA Committee Working Sessions:

Use of Force Committee Procedure of International Courts and Tribunals Committee Role of International Law in Sustainable Natural Resource Management for Development Committee

INVESTMENT DISPUTES AND CHALLENGING BOUNDARY ISSUES OVER LAND AND SEA

Chair: Professor August Reinisch, University of Vienna, Austria **Speakers:**

- Christine Sim, National University of Singapore, Singapore: Investment Disputes In Areas of Uncertain Sea Boundaries Ghana / Côte d'Ivoire
- A/Professor G. Matteo Vaccaro-Incisa, IESEG School of Management (Paris), France: Investment Arbitration and Questions of Public International Law: Temporal Extent, Legality Requirement, and Infamous Commas in the Russia-Ukraine BIT
- Sebastian Wuschka, Luther, Hamburg, Germany & Ruhr-University Bochum's School of Law, Germany:

Internationalization of Investments by Way of Annexation?: The Crimea Claims

THE CONCEPT OF IMMINENCE IN INTERNATIONAL LAW: TOWARDS COHERENCE?

Chair: Professor Michelle Foster, Melbourne University, Australia **Speakers:**

- Professor Jane McAdam, UNSW Sydney, Australia: The concept of 'imminence' in the international protection of refugees and other forced migrants
- Professor Hélène Lambert, University of Wollongong, Australia and University of Westminster, UK: 'Imminence' in the jurisprudence of the European Court of Human Rights on protection
- Professor Walter Kälin, University of Bern, Switzerland: Imminent risk of irreparable damage: Interim measures of protection in international human rights adjudication?
- Professor Jacqueline Peel, Melbourne University, Australia: Risk, peril and precaution in international environmental law

PARIS AGREEMENT AND CLIMATE CHANGE

Chair: Martijn Wilder AM, Baker & McKenzie, Australia **Speakers:**

- Hitomi Kimura, Otsuma Women's University, Japan: Role of the Non-state Actors in the Paris Agreement and Development of International Law
- Dr Jadranka Petrovic, Monash University, Australia: Climate change and international trade agreements: a Look at the TPP and its Implications for Australia
- A/Professor Sara Seck, Dalhousie University, Canada: Business Responsibilities for Human Rights and Climate Change



DAY THREE CONTINUED

QUESTION AND ANSWER PANEL: GLOBAL GOVERNANCE AND THE RULE OF LAW – FORECASTING INTERNATIONAL LAW'S VALUE AND DIRECTION TOWARDS 2050

Chair: Dr Oonagh Fitzgerald, Director, International Law Research Program, Centre for International Governance Innovation (CIGI), Canada

Speakers:

- Dr Marsha S. Cadogan, CIGI, Canada
 - Surviving the Times: Technology and Mining as Innovations in Global Approaches to Geographical Indications
- Mark Jewett QC, Bennett Jones LLP and CIGI, Canada
 A Way Forward through Current Challenges in International Economic Law
- A/Professor Brenda L. Gunn, University of Manitoba and CIGI, Canada The Evolving Role of Indigenous Peoples in International Law
- Dr Géraud de Lassus Saint-Geniès, McGill University and CIGI, Canada The Paris Agreement and the Evolution of International Climate Law
- Dr Oluwatobiloba Moody, CIGI, Canada International Law and an Evolving Regime-Complex for Traditional Knowledge

REFLECTING ON THE WTO TOBACCO PLAIN PACKAGING PANEL REPORT (SIDE EVENT ORGANISED BY THE GLOBAL HEALTH LAW COMMITTEE)

Chair: Professor Frederick Abbott, Florida State University and Co-Chair, Global Health Law Committee, USA

Discussants:

- Jonathan Liberman, McCabe Center for Law and Cancer, Australia
- Natasha Spisbah, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Australia
- Professor Brigit Toebes, University of Groningen, The Netherlands
- Professor Tania Voon, University of Melbourne, Australia
- Edward Kwakwa, World Intellectual Property Organisation, Switzerland

3.00-3.30pm AFTERNOON TEA

Open ILA Committee and Study Group Working Sessions: Human Rights in Times of Emergencies Committee International Securities Regulations Committee Implementation of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples Committee

3.30-5.00pm **PRESENTATIONS BY POSTER PARTICIPANTS**

Chair: Dr Keith Suter, Co-Director of Studies, International Law Association (Australian Branch)

Participants:

- Professor John King Gamble, Penn State University, US: International Law: Public Pronouncements v. Empirical Reality
- Niko Pavlopoulos, University College London, UK: Challenging the Government of a State: The Developing International Legal Framework
- Mariana M. de Matos, University of Goettingen, Germany:
 A Seat at the Dining Table? Self-determination and Indigenous Peoples
- Katalin Sulyok, Office of the Ombudsman for Future Generations, Hungary: The Challenge of Using Science in a Legal Setting -Techniques for Judicial Engagement with Science in International Environmental Adjudication



USE OF FORCE IN CHALLENGING TIMES

Chair: A/Professor David Letts AM CSM, Australian National University, Australia **Speakers:**

- Gábor Kajtár, ELTE Law School, Hungary: Challenging Times – Old Rules? The Unbearable Lightness of the Unable or Unwilling Doctrine
- Sir Michael Wood, 20 Essex St Chambers, UK: Legality v Legitimacy in the Use of Force
- Paul Cronan, Attorney-General's Department, Australia: Use of Force and Non-State Actors: the Australian Experience

TRADE AND INVESTMENT IN THE ASIA-PACIFIC

Chair: Simon Brinsmead, Attorney-General's Department, Australia **Speakers:**

- A/Professor Heng Wang, UNSW Sydney, Australia and Professor Simin Gao, Tsinghua University, China:
- China and International Economic Law: The Belt and Road Initiative and BeyondDr Christian Riffel , University of Canterbury, New Zealand:
- The Slow Demise of Fair and Equitable Treatment: is the TPP the odd one out? • A/Professor Amokura Kawharu, University of Auckland, New Zealand & Professor
- APProfessor Amokura Kawnaru, University of Auckland, New Zealand & Professor Luke Nottage, University of Sydney, Australia: International Investment Agreements in Challenging Times: Australia and New Zealand in the Asia-Pacific Region

CONFRONTING CHALLENGES IN INTERNATIONAL CRIMINAL LAW

Chair: Christopher Mitchell, 7 Wentworth Selbourne Chambers, Australia **Speakers:**

- Dr Rosemary Grey, University of Sydney, Australia: Gender Persecution: What Lies Ahead for the International Criminal Court?
- Dr Sarah Nouwen, University of Cambridge, UK: What's Missing in the Proposed Convention on Crimes against Humanity?
- Professor Louise Chappell, Australian Human Rights Institute, UNSW Sydney, Australia: Gender Justice and Legitimacy at the ICC: Or What's Next after the Bemba Bombshell?
- Professor Douglas Guilfoyle, Monash University, Australia: The Limits of International Criminal Accountability: The Case of Australian Offshore Detention

A PREVIEW OF MICHAEL BOWMAN AND DINO KRITSIOTIS (EDS.), CONCEPTUAL AND CONCEPTUAL PERSPECTIVES ON THE MODERN LAW OF TREATIES (CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS, 2018)

Discussants:

- Professor Dino Kritsiotis, University of Nottingham, UK
- Professor Mary Footer, University of Nottingham, UK
- Professor Nico Schrijver, Leiden University, The Netherlands
- Edward Kwakwa, World Intellectual Property Organisation, Switzerland

5.30pm **EVENING RECEPTIONS:**

- Gilbert + Tobin Lawyers Sponsored Reception, Gilbert + Tobin Lawyers Barangaroo
- Marque Lawyers Sponsored Reception, InterContinental Hotel, Level 31, Harbour Lounge
 Guest Speaker Melissa Conley-Tyler, CEO, Australian Institute of International Affairs.



ILA 2018

DAY FOUR WEDNESDAY, August 22

9.00-10.30am Open ILA Committee and Study Group Working Sessions: International Law and Sea Level Rise Committee Nuclear Weapons, Non-Proliferation and Contemporary International Law Committee Content and Evolution of the Rules of Interpretation Study Group

GENERAL PRINCIPLES OF LAW AND THE RULES-BASED ORDER

Chair: Professor Dr Hélène Ruiz Fabri, Max Planck Institute for Procedural Law, Luxembourg

Speakers:

- Professor Aziz Tuffi Saliba, Federal University of Minas Girais, Brazil: Normative Character of General Principles and their Relationship with other Sources of International Law
- Professor Brad Roth, Wayne State University, US: General Principles of Law in International Criminal Law
- James Larsen, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Australia: Australia's Foreign Policy White Paper and the Rules Based Order

UN PEACEKEEPER'S USE OF FORCE AND 'COLLATERAL DAMAGE' IN CHAPTER VII MANDATED LAW ENFORCEMENT OPERATIONS

Presentation of film, It Stays With You: Use of Force by UN Peacekeepers in Haiti, followed by round table discussion

Chair: Marie-Charlotte McKenna, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Australia **Discussants:**

- Professor Siobhán Wills, Ulster University, Northern Ireland
- Professor Bruce Oswald CSC, University of Melbourne, Australia
- A/Professor David Letts AM CSM, Australian National University, Australia

COMPETING PERSPECTIVES ON INTERNATIONAL INVESTMENT LAW

Chair: Jo Delaney, Baker & McKenzie, Australia **Speakers:**

- Fernando Pérez Lozada, Mayer Brown, France: International Arbitration in Latin America: A peculiar blend of Pro-State and Pro-Investor policies?
- Professor Petra Butler, Victoria University Wellington, New Zealand & Ana Stanič, E&A Law, UK: Investment treaty arbitration through the prism of human rights law: insights and limitations
- Dr Alejandro Carballo, International Energy Charter, Belgium: The Potential Modernisation of the Energy Charter Treaty

CHALLENGES WITH FOREIGN JUDGMENTS

Chair: The Hon Justice Lindsay Foster, Federal Court of Australia Speakers:

- Cara North, Lipman Karas LLP, UK & Brody Warren, Permanent Bureau of the Hague Conference on Private International Law, The Netherlands: A Piece of the Puzzle: The Judgments Project and Transnational Legal Cooperation in Challenging International Times
- Dr. Jie (Jeanne) Huang, University of Sydney, Australia: Reciprocal Recognition and Enforcement of Foreign Judgments in China: Promising Developments, Prospective Challenges and Proposed Solutions
- Bridie K. Nolan, 12th Floor Chambers, Australia: The Grounds for Courts of a Second Forum to Refuse Enforcing a Foreign Judgment

ENGAGING WITH NON-STATE ACTORS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW

Chair: Dr Daniel Joyce, UNSW Sydney, Australia Speakers:

- Harry Aitken, Cambridge University, UK: Sub-national governments: The new international law makers?
- Dr Agata Kleczkowska, Institute of Law Studies Polish Academy of Sciences, Poland: Filling the gap -the new regime of responsibility for armed non-state actors
- Dr Nicolette Butler & Dr Shavana Musa, University of Manchester, UK: Amici Curiae in International Investment Disputes: A Key Contribution to the Development of Investment Law and Policy in Uncertain Times?
- Dr Oluwatobiloba Moody, Centre for International Governance Innovation, Canada: Multi-Stakeholder Questions, Multi-Regime Solutions: Indigenous Rights & the Development of an International Sui Generis System for Protection of Traditional Knowledge

10.30-11.00am MORNING TEA

12.30pm

11.00am- Open ILA Committee and Study Group Working Sessions: International Monetary Law Committee Protection of Privacy in Private International and Procedural Law Committee International Tax Law Study Group (until 1pm)

THE DEVELOPMENT OF INTERNATIONAL LAW IN THE AREA OF BUSINESS AND **HUMAN RIGHTS**

Chair: Rae Lindsay, Clifford Chance LLP, UK Speakers:

• Dr Michael Addo, University of Notre Dame; Member and former Chair of the UN Working Group on the issue of human rights and transnational corporations and other business enterprises:

The Contribution of Business and Human Rights to the Development of International Law

- A/Professor Sara Seck, Dalhousie University, Canada: The Extraterritoriality Debate in Business and Human Rights
- Professor Ago Shinichi, Ritsumeikan University Kinugasa Research Organization; Kyoto Museum for World Peace, Japan:

Supervision of International Labour Standards as a Means of Implementing the



DAY FOUR CONTINUED

Guiding Principles on Business Human Rights

- Professor Catherine Kessedjian, University Panthéon-Assas Paris II, France: Access to Remedy in Domestic Courts: Small Steps Towards Overcoming Big Barriers
- Antony Crockett, Herbert Smith Freehills, Hong Kong: Resolving Business and Human Rights Disputes via International Arbitration: Problems and Prospects

THE ROLE OF ELECTED MEMBERS ON THE SECURITY COUNCIL IN THE PURSUIT OF PEACE AND JUSTICE: AN INTERNATIONAL LAW PERSPECTIVE

Chair: Professor Nico Schrijver, Leiden University, The Netherlands **Speakers:**

- Professor Stephan Hobe, University of Cologne, Germany: On the Eve of German Membership in 2019-2020
- Sir Michael Wood, 20 Essex St Chambers, UK: A P-5 Perspective on Elected Members of the Security Council
- Professor Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger, University of Waterloo, Canada & Cambridge University, UK: Security Council Contributions on Climate Change and Other Pressing Sustainable Development Challenges
- A/Professor Jeremy Farrall, Australian National University, Australia: The Role of Elected Members in Brokering Sanctions Reform
- Amanda Kron, UNEP Geneva, Switzerland: Environmental Peacebuilding, the UN Security Council and International Law

STRIKING THE RIGHT BALANCE IN THE LAW OF THE SEA: INSIGHTS FROM THE ASIA-PACIFIC

Chair: Professor Douglas Guilfoyle, Monash University, Australia **Speakers:**

- A/Professor Vincent Cogliati-Bantz, University of Auckland, New Zealand: Freedom (?) of the High Seas: evolution, challenges, perspectives
- A/Professor Makoto Seta, Yokohama City University, Japan: Criminalization of IUU Fishing in the Pacific Ocean
- Frances Anggadi, Attorney-General's Department, Australia: Maritime Zones in the Pacific: A Survey of Recent Pacific State Practice in the Implementation of UNCLOS
- Dheny Raw, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Australia: Biodiversity Beyond National Justice: What the Future Holds

PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW CHALLENGES IN CHINA

Chair: Professor Deborah Healey, UNSW Sydney, Australia **Speakers:**

- Dr. Peng [Helen] Han, Lingnan University, Hong Kong China: Challenges and Development of International Tax Treaties under China's "Belt and Road Initiative"
- Professor Vivienne Bath, University of Sydney, Australia: Parallel Cases and Overlapping Jurisdictional Claims – the Approach of the Chinese Courts
- A/Professor Michelle Ratton Sanchez Badin, FGV São Paulo School of Law, Brazil: The Recent Chinese Approach to Brazil: CAQDAS Mapping of the Bilateral Regulatory Frameworks



12.30-1.30pm LUNCH

1.30-3.00pm Open ILA Committee and Study Group Working Sessions: Islamic Law and International Law Committee International Commercial Arbitration Committee

LEGITIMACY PERSPECTIVES OF FREE TRADE AND INVESTMENT AGREEMENTS

Chair: Professor Markus Krajewski, University of Erlangen-Nuremberg, Germany & Professor Andreas R. Ziegler, University of Lausanne, Switzerland **Speakers:**

- Professor Locknie Hsu, Singapore Management, University, Singapore: Trade and Investment Agreements – Gaps in Inclusiveness
- Dr Emmanuel Opoku Awuku, ACP Secretariat, Belgium: Legitimacy Challenges of Trade and Investment Agreements from a Developing Country Perspective
- Professor Meredith Kolsky Lewis, SUNY Buffalo Law School, US: Legitimacy of a Permanent Court - The WTO's Appellate Body and the Proposed Multilateral Investment Court Compared
- Professor Karsten Nowrot, University of Hamburg, Germany: Regulatory Approaches towards Corporate (Social) Responsibility in Free Trade and Investment Agreements

DEVELOPING INTERNATIONAL LAW REGULATING TENSIONS AND ARMED CONFLICT AND THE CHALLENGES OF NEW 'WEAPONS' OF WARFARE

Chair: Professor Melissa de Zwart, University of Adelaide, Australia **Speakers:**

- Professor Rob McLaughlin, UNSW Canberra, Australia: Developing international law to address challenges posed by emerging means and methods of warfare
- Dr Emily Crawford, Senior Lecturer, University of Sydney, Australia: Non-binding norms and new technologies in IHL
- Duncan Blake, University of Adelaide, Australia:
 Law applicable to military uses of outer space as an example

THE TIDE OF CHANGE: NEW RESPONSES TO ENVIRONMENTAL CHALLENGES IN THE PACIFIC OCEAN

Chair: Professor Tim Stephens, University of Sydney, Australia **Speakers:**

- Millicent McCreath, National University of Singapore, Singapore: Request for an Advisory Opinion from ITLOS on the Content of Climate Change Obligations in UNCLOS on behalf of Pacific Ocean Small Island Developing States
- Anastasia Telesetsky, University of Auckland, New Zealand: Circular Economy, the Law and Marine Plastic Pollution in the Asia-Pacific Region
- Professor Karen Scott, University of Canterbury, New Zealand: Fixing Maritime Boundaries in Response to Sea Level Rise: Evolving Regional Custom in the Pacific?



DAY FOUR CONTINUED

CHALLENGES IN REFUGEE LAW

Chair: Madeline Gleeson, Kaldor Centre, UNSW Sydney, Australia **Speakers:**

- Dr Cristiano d'Orsi, University of Johannesburg, South Africa: The African responses to the present refugee crisis: realities, challenges and hopes
- Professor Seryon Lee, Chonbuk National University, Korea: Refugee Admissions and Resettlement Policy in Korea: Challenges and Prospects
- Dr Amy Maguire & Amy Elton, University of Newcastle, Australia: Extending a Collective Human Right to Address a Global Challenge: Self-Determination for Refugees, Asylum Seekers and Internally Displaced Persons

CONTEMPORARY ISSUES IN PRIVATE INTERNATIONAL LAW

Chair: Alexander Kunzelmann, Secretary of the International Law Association (Australian Branch); Attorney-General's Department Australia **Speakers:**

- Dr Burcu Yüksel, University of Aberdeen, UK: International Payments in Virtual Currencies: New Challenges for Private International Law
- Professor Hannes Rösler, University of Siegen, Germany: How Flexible is Choice of Law?: On the Admissibility of Floating Choice of Law Clauses
- Melissa-Jane Ford, Attorney-General's Department, Australia: The Judgments Project – to the Diplomatic Conference

PUSHING THE BOUNDARIES OF OUTER SPACE

Chair: Professor Steven Freeland, Western Sydney University, Australia **Speakers:**

- Professor Steven Freeland, Western Sydney University, Australia: The Exponential Growth of Space Activities: Challenges for Space Law in the Coming Decades
- Professor Maureen Williams, Chair of the ILA Space Law Committee, UK: Outer Space Boundaries Back in the Limelight
- Professor Doo Hwan Kim, The Korea Society of Air & Space Law and Policy, Korea: Proposal for Establishing a New International Space Agency on the Moon & Mars Exploitation and Legal Problems on the Moon Agreement

3.00-3.30pm AFTERNOON TEA

3.30-5.00pm Open ILA Committee Working Sessions:

Participation in Global Cultural Heritage Governance Committee Use of Domestic Law principles for the Development of International Law Study Group



THE ROLE OF PUBLIC INTEREST ENGAGEMENT IN DEVELOPING INTERNATIONAL LAW: FROM PRO BONO PRACTICE TO PRIVATE SECTOR INVOLVEMENT

Chair: Robert Houston, The Global Pro Bono Bar Association, Singapore **Speakers:**

- Robert Houston, The Global Pro Bono Bar Association, Singapore: Officers of the Court: Professional Responsibility & Public Interest Engagement in an Age of Globalization
- Tawanda Hondora, Humanity United, US: The Role of Civil Society in the Development of International Law Through Strategic Litigation in Challenging Times
- John F Sullivan III, K&L Gates, US: The Role of Corporate Best Practices in the Development of International Law: Due Diligence in Supply Chain Management and Evolving State Practice [Co-authored with Matt Friedman, CEO, The Mekong Club & Professor Robert Stumberg, Georgetown University, US]
- Hannah Lim, LexisNexis-Southeast Asia, Singapore: The Role of Technology in the Development of International Law

WOMEN IN INTERNATIONAL LAW

Chair: Professor Andrew Byrnes, UNSW Sydney, Australia **Speakers:**

- Dr Oonagh E. Fitzgerald, Centre for International Governance Innovation, Canada: Reshaping Trade through Women's Economic Empowerment
- Dr Olga Jurasz, Open University Law School United Kingdom: Feminist engagements with fragmented international law: the case of jus post bellum
- Anaïs Tobalagba, University of Technology Sydney, Australia: 'All that is Gold does not Glitter': Mining, Conflict, Sexual Violence and the Quest for Corporate Accountability

REGIONAL CHALLENGES IN INTERNATIONAL LAW

Chair: The Rt Hon. Lady Justice Arden, Court of Appeal of England and Wales, UK **Speakers:**

- Jayne Holliday, University of Aberdeen, UK; Professor Paul Beaumont, University of Aberdeen, UK; A/Professor Mihail Danov, University of Exeter, UK: Brexit Challenges and Opportunities: Redesigning the UK Private International Law Landscape
- Dr David S Berry, University of the West Indies, Barbados: Caribbean Regional Integration and Avoiding CAREXIT
- Professor Shawkat Alam, Macquarie University, Australia: The Rise of Regional Integration under International Law: 'Stepping Stones' or 'Stumbling Blocks' of the Multilateral Trading System

SPACE RESOURCES: LEGAL FRAMEWORK DISCUSSED

Chair: Professor Maureen Williams, Chair of the ILA Space Law Committee, UK **Discussants:**

- Professor Stephan Hobe, University of Cologne, Germany
- Professor Mahulena Hofmann, University of Luxemburg, Luxemburg



DAY FOUR CONTINUED

REFLECTIONS ON TIMOR-LESTE V AUSTRALIA CONCILIATION EXPERIENCE

Chair: Professor Natalie Klein, UNSW Sydney, Australia **Speakers:**

peakers:

- Sir Michael Wood, 20 Essex St Chambers, UK
- Gitanjali Bajaj, DLA Piper, Australia
- Professor Donald Rothwell, Australian National University, Australia
- Amelia Telec, Attorney-General's Department, Australia
- Justin Whyatt, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade, Australia

MANAGING AND CONSERVING WATER IN INTERNATIONAL LAW

Chair: Frances Anggadi, Attorney-General's Department, Australia **Speakers:**

- Dr Ximena Fuentes Torrijo, Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Chile: The Reasonable and Equitable Utilization of Shared Water Resources in Arid and Semi-arid Areas: An Examination of the Prospective Relevant factors
- Dr Emma Carmody, Environmental Defenders Office of New South Wales, Australia:

Wetlands for Humanity: How the Ramsar Convention on Wetlands can be used to meet the United Nation's Sustainable Development Goals

• Dr Kate Owens, University of Sydney, Australia: Environmental Water Markets: New Patterns for Law and Regulation

5.30pm CONFERENCE DINNER, LUNA PARK

• *Keynote Speaker: Professor Mary Ellen O'Connell, University of Notre Dame, US: The Art of Law in the International Community*

Program

DAY FIVE THURSDAY, August 23

9.00-10.30am REVISITING THE PROPORTIONALITY OF SANCTIONS (UN SANCTIONS AND INTERNATIONAL LAW STUDY GROUP)

Chair: Professor Larissa van den Herik, Leiden University, The Netherlands **Speakers:**

- A/Professor Jeremy Farrall, Australian National University, Australia: Revisiting UN Sanctions Impact Assessment
- Professor Natalino Ronzitti, LUISS University (Rome), Italy: Sanctions and Countermeasures as Lawful Means for Redressing International Law Violations
- A/Professor Mirko Sossai, University Roma Tre, Italy: The Reimposition of Sanctions Against Iran and Questions of Proportionality

CURRENT HUMAN RIGHTS ISSUES

Chair: Mr. Pravin Parekh, President of the Indian Society of International Law, India **Speakers:**

- John Southalan, Barrister (WA Bar Association) and adjunct academic, University of Western Australia, Australia and University of Dundee, UK: Human Rights for Regulators – Using International Standards to Assist in Regulation
- Professor Andrew Byrnes, UNSW Sydney, Australia: A tale of two treaties (not): framing the need for treaties on violence against women and the rights of older persons and the hunt for a 'normative gap'
- Professor Brigit Toebes, University of Groningen, The Netherlands: International Law as a Tool to Address Challenges in Global Health

CHALLENGES WITH EXTRATERRITORIAL ACTIVITIES

Chair: Dr James Renwick SC, 12 Wentworth Selborne Chambers, Australia **Speakers:**

- Dr Alexandra George, UNSW Sydney, Australia: Extradition and Overseas Prison Time: A Developing Trend in the Cross-Border Enforcement of Intellectual Property Laws?
- Dr Alison Pert, University of Sydney, Australia: Foreign State Immunity in the Age of Trump: is he immune from suit in a foreign court? (and other current thorny immunity issues)
- Dr Ralph Wilde, University College London, UK: Beyond the State Sovereignty Paradigm: The Significance of Self-Determination in Cases of Overlapping Territorial Competences

CHALLENGES IN ENVIRONMENTAL GOVERNANCE

Chair: Professor Robin Warner, University of Wollongong, Australia **Speakers:**

• Dr Michelle Lim and Dr Nengye Liu, University of Adelaide, Australia: Can Condominium Arrangements and the Ecosystem Approach Achieve Sustainable Environmental Governance in the South China Sea?



DAY FIVE CONTINUED

- A/Professor Wei-Chung Lin, National Chung Cheng University, Taiwan: Implementation of Multilateral Environmental Agreements in Independent Accountability Mechanisms (IAMs): A Comparative Approach
- Abdullah-Al Arif, Macquarie University, Australia: Status of Ecosystem-Based Fisheries Management in International Environmental Law and Its Adoption in the Fisheries Regime in Bangladesh

CHALLENGES OF CHILDREN'S RIGHTS IN INTERNATIONAL LAW

Chair: Dr Holly Doel-Mackaway, Macquarie University, Australia **Speakers:**

- The Hon John Pascoe AC CVO, Chief Justice of the Family Court of Australia: Children's Rights in the Balance?
- Sandrine Alexandre-Hughes, 6 St James Hall, Australia: Protecting the Person and Property Interests of Children in International Situations
- Rosa Saladino, Solicitor, Australia: Protecting Children from Unintended Effects of Return Orders under the Hague Convention

10.30-11.00am **MORNING TEA**

- 11.00am- *Time Reserved for Additional ILA Committee Working Sessions*
 - 12.00pm

CURRENT DEVELOPMENTS IN MEDIATION: THE UNCITRAL DRAFT CONVENTION AND MODEL LAW ON ENFORCEMENT OF SETTLEMENTS Speaker:

• Emeritus Professor Catherine Kessedjian, Arbitrator and Mediator, France **Commentator:**

• Joanna Kalowski, Joanna Kalowski and Associates, Australia

THE UDHR AT 70: ARE THESE THE ENDTIMES OF HUMAN RIGHTS?

Chair: Professor Stephen Marks, Harvard University, US **Speakers:**

- Professor Christina Binder, University of Vienna, Austria: European Court of Human Rights
- Adjunct Professor Christina Cerna, Georgetown University, US: Inter-American System of Human Rights
- Professor Geoff Gilbert, University of Essex, UK: United Nations
- 12.00-1.30pm LUNCH

1.30-3.30pm CLOSING CEREMONY

Speaker: The Hon. Tom Bathurst AC, Chief Justice of the New South Wales Supreme Court and Lieutenant-Governor of New South Wales

DAY SIX FRIDAY August 24 EXCURSIONS

Guest Speakers

The Hon James Allsop AO: From 1981 to 2001 Chief Justice Allsop practised at the Bar in New South Wales and elsewhere in Australia. He was appointed Senior Counsel in New South Wales in 1994 and Queen's Counsel in Western Australia in 1998. From 7 May 2001 to 1 June 2008 he served as a Judge of the Federal Court of Australia, undertaking the roles of trial and appellate judge on a full range of Federal Court work. From 2 June 2008 to 28 February 2013, Chief Justice Allsop was President of the New South Wales Court of Appeal.

He was appointed Chief Justice of the Federal Court of Australia as of 1 March 2013.

From 1981 to 2014 Chief Justice Allsop taught part-time at the University of Sydney as a tutor and lecturer in property, equity, bankruptcy, insolvency, corporate finance and maritime law. He currently teaches part-time in maritime law at the University of Queensland.

From 2005-2009, he was a member of the board of World Maritime University in Malmö, Sweden. From 2008 to 2011 he was a member of the Board of the Australian Maritime College. On January 2010, he was elected as an Honorary Bencher of the Middle Temple. On 19 March 2013 he was elected a member of the American Law Institute. From 1 July 2016 Chief Justice Allsop was appointed Adjunct Professor by the School of Law, The University of Queensland (UQ), for a period of 3 years.

The Honourable Thomas F Bathurst

AC: Thomas Frederick Bathurst was appointed Chief Justice of NSW on 1 June 2011.

Graduating with degrees in Arts and Law from the University of Sydney in 1971, he went on to practise as a solicitor in 1972. He was admitted as a barrister in 1977, specialising in corporate law and litigation and was appointed Queen's Counsel in 1987. His considerable experience in corporate law saw his appointment as a member of the Australian Government's Takeovers Panel (2006-2011).

Prior to his appointment to the bench, the Chief Justice served as President of both the Australian Bar Association (2008-2010) and the New South Wales Bar Association (2009-2011). The Chief Justice was also a member of the Executive Committee of the New South Wales Bar Association (2002 - 2011).

The Honourable Susan Kiefel AC:

Susan Mary Kiefel was appointed Chief Justice of the High Court of Australia in January 2017. At the time of her appointment she was a Justice of the High Court of Australia, having been appointed to that office in September 2007. At the time of her appointment to the High Court she was a judge of the Federal Court of Australia and the Supreme Court of Norfolk Island. She served as a judge of the Supreme Court of Queensland in 1993-94 before joining the Federal Court. She was admitted to the Queensland Bar in 1975 and was appointed Queen's Counsel, in 1987. Chief Justice Kiefel served as a part-time Commissioner of the Australian Law Reform Commission from 2003 to 2007.

She has a Masters of Laws degree from Cambridge University.

Chief Justice Kiefel was appointed a Companion in the General Division of the Order of Australia in 2011. She was elected a titular member of the International Academy of Comparative Law in June 2013. She was elected an Honorary Bencher of the Honourable Society of Gray's Inn in November 2014. ILA 2018

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The Hon Michael Kirby AC CMG: When he retired from the High Court of Australia on 2 February 2009, Michael Kirby was Australia's longest serving judge. He was first appointed in 1975 as a Deputy President of the Australian Conciliation & Arbitration Commission. Soon after, he became inaugural Chairman of the Australian Law Reform Commission (1975-84). Later, he was appointed a Judge of the Federal Court of Australia, then President of the New South Wales Court of Appeal (1984-96) and, concurrently, President of the Court of Appeal of Solomon Islands (1995-6). His appointment to the High Court of Australia followed in 1996 and he served thirteen years. In later years, he was Acting Chief Justice of Australia twice. In addition to his judicial duties, Michael Kirby has served on three university governing bodies being elected Chancellor of Macquarie University in Sydney (1984-93). He also served on many national and international bodies. Following his judicial retirement, Michael Kirby was elected President of the Institute of Arbitrators & Mediators Australia from 2009-2010. He served as a Board Member of the Australian Centre for International Commercial Arbitration (2009-14). He has been appointed Honorary Visiting Professor by twelve universities. He served 2011-12 as a member of the Eminent Persons Group on the future of the Commonwealth of Nations. He was a Commissioner of the UNDP Global Commission of HIV and the Law 2011-2012. He was appointed to the Advisory Council of Transparency International, based in Berlin in 2012. In 2013-2014, he was appointed Chair of the UN Commission of Inquiry on Human Rights Violations in North Korea. He a Commissioner of the UNAIDS Lancet Commission on AIDS to the Right to Health (2013-2014); the Global Fund's Equitable Access Panel (2015-16); the UN Secretary-General's High Level Panel on Access to Essential Medicines (2015-16); and UNAIDS/OHCHR's panel on overreach of criminal law (2017); and Co-Chair of the International Bar Association's Human Rights Institute (2018 -).

Professor Mary Ellen O'Connell: Mary Ellen O'Connell is the Robert and Marion Short Professor of Law and is Research Professor of International Dispute Resolution—Kroc Institute, University of Notre Dame. O'Connell's research is in the areas of international law on the use of force and international legal theory. She is the author or editor of numerous books and articles on these subjects.

O'Connell has been named a Senior Law Fellow at the Center for Theological Inquiry in Princeton for the 2014-2015 academic year. O'Connell was a vice president of the American Society of International Law from 2010-2012; she chaired the Use of Force Committee of the International Law Association from 2005 to 2010. Before joining the faculty at Notre Dame, she was a faculty member at The Ohio State University, the Johns Hopkins University Nitze School of Advanced International Studies Bologna Center, and Indiana University. From 1995 to 1998, she was a professional military educator for the U.S. Department of Defense in Garmisch-Partenkirchen, Germany.

Prior to joining the academy, she practiced law with the Washington, D.C.based international law firm, Covington & Burling, O'Connell earned her BA in history at Northwestern with highest honors. She won a Marshall Scholarship for graduate study in the UK, where she earned an MSc in international relations at the LSE and an LLB with first class honors, Cambridge University. She holds a JD from Columbia Law School where she won Columbia's Berger Prize for International Law. In July 2013, O'Connell received the PhD under special regulation from Cambridge University. The Honourable Christian Porter MP: On Wednesday 20 December 2017, Christian was sworn in as the Attorney-General by the Governor General, His Excellency General the Honourable Sir Peter Cosgrove AK MC (Retd). Prior to this position, he was Minister for Social Services and Parliamentary Secretary to the Prime Minister.

Prior to winning the seat of Pearce at the 2013 Federal Election, Christian served as a Minister in the State Government, variously holding portfolios of Attorney-General, Minister for Corrective Services and Treasurer of Western Australia.

Prior to politics, Christian worked as a lawyer in both the commercial and government settings; beginning his career at Clayton Utz and then later working as a Senior State Prosecutor for the Director of Public Prosecutions WA, where he prosecuted criminal trials for the State.

Christian has also lectured at Edith Cowan University and the University of Western Australia in law, public policy and economics. Immediately before entering Federal Parliament, Christian was the Professor of Law at Curtin University.

Christian holds a Bachelor of Economics, a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science and a Bachelor of Laws from the University of Western Australia, as well as a Master of Science (Political Theory) from the London School of Economics.

Speakers

Frederick M. Abbott is Edward Ball Eminent Scholar Professor of International Law at Florida State University College of Law, USA. He has served as expert consultant and legal representative for numerous international and regional organizations, governments and nongovernmental organizations, mainly in the fields of intellectual property and technology transfer, trade, public health, competition, and sustainable development. He recently served as a member of the Expert Advisory Group to the UN Secretary General's High Level Panel on Access to Medicines. He is Co-Chair of the ILA Committee on Global Health Law. He regularly serves as panelist for the WIPO Arbitration and Mediation Center. Professor Abbott is the author of many books and articles, and serves on various editorial boards

Professor Michael K. Addo joined Notre Dame Law School in July 2018 from the University of Exeter in England, where he held various positions, including Associate Dean of the Faculty of Postgraduate Studies and Director of Access and Admissions. Addo is an international lawyer with specialist expertise in international human rights law and human rights and international business policy. He earned a bachelor of laws degree with honours at the University of Ghana and a graduate diploma in legal practice at the Ghana Law School. He is a member of the Ghana Bar. He holds a master of law and doctoral degrees from the University of Essex in the United Kingdom as well as a diploma in international human rights law from the International Institute of Human Rights at the University of Strasbourg, France.

Harry Aitken recently completed his LLM at Cambridge University (as a Cambridge Australia Allen Scholar) where he researched the UN Security Council's monitoring of sanctions implementation. He was law clerk to Judge James Crawford at the International Court of Justice as part of the Court's Traineeship Program, for which he was awarded the Yuill Scholarship by the ANU. He has also worked as a litigation lawyer at MinterEllison, during which time he established and edited the ILA Australia's blog, the ILA Reporter. He will shortly be commencing work in the International Law Branch of the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade.

Suzanne Akila is Assistant Director in the Sea Law and Antarctica Section at the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT). She also held a position in the International Law Section at DFAT advising on the use of force, international humanitarian law and international criminal law. Prior to joining DFAT, Suzanne was a Senior Legal Officer at the Office of International Law at the Attorney-General's Department. She is a Sir Roland Wilson Foundation Fellow and completed her PhD at the Australian National University.

Dr Shawkat Alam is Professor of Law and Director of the Centre for Environmental Law at Macquarie Law School, Macquarie University, Australia. Dr Alam's primary teaching and research expertise lies in the areas of international law, international environmental law, trade law, human rights and sustainable development. Prof Alam is the author of a monograph, Sustainable Development and Free Trade (Routledge, 2008). He has co-edited several books including International Natural Resources Law, Investment and Sustainability (Routledge, 2018), International Environmental Law and the Global South (Cambridge University Press, 2015), and International Trade Law and the WTO (Federation Press, 2013).

Abdullah Al Arif is a Ph.D. candidate at Macquarie Law School. He completed his LLB (Honours) and LLM at the University of Dhaka, Bangladesh. He also completed an LLM in international law at South Asian University (New Delhi, India) with the esteemed SAARC-India Silver Jubilee Scholarship. He was awarded the SAU Gold Medal for securing the first position in his LLM class of 2013. Arif served as a Senior Lecturer and Lecturer at the Department of Law, Daffodil International University (Dhaka, Bangladesh) during 2013–2015. Arif received the prestigious University Grants Commission (Bangladesh) Award in 2014 for his outstanding contribution to research and publications.

Sandrine Alexandre-Hughes was called to the NSW Bar in 2011. She has a general practice with a strong focus on international law. Sandrine appears in international succession and divorce matters. She also advises and appears in international commercial matters. Sandrine holds a keen interest in Human Rights which she studied in both Australia and France. Prior to moving to Australia, Sandrine worked as a Legal Officer with the Permanent Bureau of The Hague Conference on Private International law where she was involved in the negotiation, and was a Member of the drafting committee, for the 2007 Hague Convention on the International Recovery of Child Support and Spousal Maintenance.

Jean Allain is Professor of Law, Faculty of Law, Monash University; and Professor of Public International Law, Wilberforce Institute of the Study of Slavery and Emancipation (WISE), University of Hull, UK; as well as Extraordinary Professor, Centre of Human Right, Faculty of Law, University of Pretoria, South Africa and Visiting Professor at Beijing Normal University, School of Law, China (2017-2020). Prof Allain is Special Adviser to Anti-Slavery. International, the world's oldest human rights organisation. He received his PhD from the University of Geneva and clerked for the first President of the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia. His recent books include: The Law and Slavery, 2015 and Slavery in International Law, 2013. His forthcoming translation of the Rayneval's 1802 The Institutions of Natural Law and the Law of Nations will appear with Oxford University Press in 2019.

José E. Alvarez is the Herbert and Rose Rubin Professor of International Law at New York University Law School. He is a former President of the American Society of International Law, the previous co-editor in chief of the American Journal of International Law, and a member of the Institut de Droit International. He is the author of over 130 articles. His most current books are The Impact of International Organizations on International Law (2017), International Investment Law (2017), and The Boundaries of Investment Arbitration (forth-coming Juris 2018).

Frances Anggadi is a Principal Legal Officer in the Office of International Law, Australian Government Attorney-General's Department, and has advised across a range of public international law issues, including international law of the sea, international human rights and refugee law, the use of force and international humanitarian law. Since 2017, Frances has also served as legal adviser to the Pacific Maritime Boundaries Project, an Australian aid-funded project that provides legal and technical assistance to Pacific countries to finalise their maritime zones.

Setsuko Aoki is Professor of Law, Keio University Law School and Vice-Director of the Institute of Space Law, Keio University, Japan. She holds a Doctor of Civil Law (DCL) from the Institute of Air & Space Law, Faculty of Law, McGill University, Canada. She serves as a member of the Committee on National Space Policy under the Cabinet Office; the Council for Science and Technology of the Ministry of Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology of Japan; and Vice President of the International Institute of Space Law (IISL).

The Right Honourable Lady Justice Arden DBE was called to the Bar of England and Wales in 1971, and became a Queen's Counsel in 1986. She is a graduate of Cambridge and Harvard, and was appointed a Justice of the High Court of Justice of England and Wales in 1993, being the first woman judge to be assigned to the Chancery Division. In 2000 she was appointed a Lady Justice of Appeal. She has sat on cases on a wide range of subjects, including human rights, constitutional law, asylum, Community law, housing, VAT, tax and directors' duties. Lady Justice Arden is also a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration in The Hague.

Walter Arevalo-Ramirez, LLM, is Professor of Public International Law at the Faculty of Jurisprudence of the Universidad del Rosario (Bogotá, Colombia), Master in International Law (summa cum laude) and research assistant at Stetson University College of Law (USA) postgraduate in Constitutional Law, Bachelor Degrees in Law (2011), Political Science (2010) and International Relations (2011)(cum laude), University of Rosario. Fellow of the external program of the Hague Academy of International Law and Diploma in Maritime Spaces, water courses and international law of the Hague Academy of International Law (Uruguay Session); Member of the Colombian Yearbook of International Law. Director of the Latin American Network of International Law Journals.

Helmut Aust, Dr. iur., is Professor of Law at the Freie Universität Berlin. He is Co-Chairperson of the ILA Study Group "The Role of Cities in International Law" (with Janne Nijman) and Co-Speaker of the International Research Training Group "Human Rights under Pressure" (FU Berlin/The Hebrew Uni-



versity of Jerusalem, with Tomer Broude). His publications include Complicity and the Law of State Responsibility (CUP 2011), The Interpretation of International Law by Domestic Courts (OUP 2016, co-editor with Georg Nolte) and The Globalization of Urban Governance (Routledge 2018, forthcoming, co-editor with Anél du Plessis).

Dr. Emmanuel Opoku Awuku is currently working for the African, Caribbean and Pacific Group of States, Secretariat, as Legal Counsel. Dr. Awuku has worked at the Commonwealth Secretariat since 1997. He has worked with the United Nations and as an independent legal consultant and researcher. He holds an LL.M. and a Ph.D. degree from the University of London (specialisation: international trade law and the environment). He is on Editorial Advisory Board of the Commonwealth Law Bulletin, Iournal Published by Routledge. Member of the Association for International Arbitration Belgium. He is Admitted to Practice as Solicitor of the Supreme Court of England and Wales, UK. Member of the Roster of the WTO Governmental and Non-Governmental Panellist Eligible for Panel Services, appointed by the WTO Dispute Settlement Body of the World Trade Organisation (WTO).

Gitanjali Bajaj is an international dispute resolution partner in DLA Piper's Litigation & Regulatory practice in Sydney. Gitanjali specialises in international commercial arbitration with a sector focus on infrastructure and construction, oil and gas, transport, power and clean energy. Gitanjali also practices in public international law and dispute resolution between States, having acted for clients in various forums, such as the International Court of Justice and the first ever UNCLOS Compulsory Conciliation. Gitanjali was one of the lead DLA Piper Partners that represented the Government of the Democratic Republic of Timor-Leste in the UN-CLOS Compulsory Conciliation proceeding.

Vivienne Bath is Professor of Chinese and International Business Law at Sydney Law School, Director of the Centre for Asian and Pacific Law and Director of Research of the China Studies Centre Research Committee at the University of Sydney. Her teaching and research interests are in international business and economic law, private international law and Chinese law. She has first class honours in Chinese and in law from the Australian National University, and an LLM from Harvard Law School. She has also studied in China and Germany and has extensive professional experience in Sydney. New York and Hong Kong, specialising in international commercial law, with a focus on foreign investment and commercial transactions in China and the Asian region. Professor Bath speaks Chinese (mandarin) and German.

Dr David S Berry is Dean of the Faculty of Law of the University of the West Indies, Cave Hill Campus, Barbados. He teaches in the areas of general public international law and regional integration law and has written articles and chapters in the same fields. Dr Berry's most recent books are Caribbean Integration Law (OUP, 2014) and Transitions in Caribbean Law: Lawmaking Constitutionalism and the Confluence of National and International Law (co-edited with Tracy Robinson, Ian Randle Publishers, 2013). Dr Berry practices in various areas of international law, primarily serving Governments and regional and international organisations.

Christine Bidaud-Garon is an Associate Professor at the University of New Caledonia. She also serves as the Deputy Director of the Legal and Economic Research Laboratory and holds a Director of Law License. Her areas of expertise include: domestic and international law of persons and family, international movement of persons and their status, internal and international conflicts of rights.

Christina Binder holds the Chair for International Law and Human Rights Law at the Bundeswehr University Munich. Previously, she was Professor of International Law at the University of Vienna. Christina is member of the Executive Board and Vice President of the European Society of International Law and member of the Executive Board of the EIUC (European Inter-University Centre for Human Rights and Democratisation). She is member of the ILA Committees on the Implementation of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, Human Rights in Times of Emergency and Feminism and International Law. She acts as election expert for the Congress of Local and Regional Authorities of the Council of Europe and has likewise worked as legal and electoral expert for election observation missions with the EU and OSCE/ODIHR. Christina speaks German (her mother tongue), English, French, Spanish and Italian.

Duncan Blake transferred to the Reserves in January 2017, after 22 years as a RAAF Legal Officer. Duncan has contributed extensively to deployed operations, and to doctrine and policy for Defence and government, on operations law and space law. He has chaired inter-departmental and international working groups on space law. He was awarded the Lieber Society Military Prize for an article in 2011. His thesis topic at McGill University advocated for a 'Manual on International Law Applicable to Warfare in Space'. Duncan is currently Managing Editor of the Woomera Manual project and is undertaking doctoral research at University of Adelaide.

Simon Brinsmead is a Principal Legal Officer in the Office of International Law, Attorney-General's Department in Canberra, Australia. During his 8 years of service with OIL, Simon has advised the Australian Government across all aspects of its international obligations, with a focus on international economic law. In particular, Simon has advised on international trade and investment law, law of the sea, environmental law, international tax and human rights law. Simon previously practiced with Mallesons Stephen Jaques in its Sydney Offices. He recently submitted his doctoral dissertation at the University of Bern, Switzerland, entitled "Ensuring Access to Interoperability Standards: International Approaches".

Dr Nicolette Butler joined the University of Manchester as a Lecturer in Law in October 2013. Her research interests lie broadly within the sphere of International Economic Law (including WTO Law and the International Law of Foreign Investment), and International Commercial Arbitration. Nicolette is a Scientific Advisor for the European Public Health Alliance (Brussels) on matters of trade and investment policy. She is also the Principal Investigator on an ESRC Impact Accelerator project, which examines the relationship between investment and human rights. Prior to joining the University of Manchester in October 2013, she taught at the Universities of Leeds and Sunderland.

Dr Petra Butler is Professor at the Victoria University of Wellington, Co-Director of the Centre for Small States and Visiting Professor at Queen Mary, University of London. Petra specialises in domestic and international human rights, public and private

comparative law, and private international law with an emphasis on international commercial contracts. Petra advises public and private clients in her areas of expertise and has been involved in some of New Zealand's recent high profile cases. She is a member of a number of advisory boards and human rights NGOS.

Andrew Byrnes is Professor of Law, University of New South Wales, Sydney. His publications deal with gender and human rights, national human rights institutions, economic and social rights, the human rights of older persons, peoples' tribunals, and the incorporation of human rights in domestic law. He has been a member of a number of ILA committees, serves on the Board of the Diplomacy Training Program and was ANZSIL President 2009 to 2013. From 2012 to 2014 he was external legal adviser to the Australian Parliamentary Joint Committee on Human Rights. He is also a member of the NSW Bar Association's Human Rights Committee.

Marsha Cadogan is a post-doctoral fellow in the International Law Research Program at the Centre for International Governance Innovation. Her research interests include intellectual property (IP) rights and international trade, IP and sustainable development, and finding innovative uses for IP in the fourth industrial revolution. Much of her work at CIGI is focused on geographical indications (GIs), preferential free trade agreements and its relevance in global consumer markets. She has a PhD (intellectual property) from Osgoode Hall Law School, York University and is called the Bar of Ontario. She is also on the Board of Canada's International Law Association.

Dr Alejandro Carballo Leyda is the General Counsel of the International Energy Charter and head of its Conflict Resolution Centre. He coordinates the discussions on the Model Investment Dispute Management Protocol and the modernisation of the Energy Charter Treaty. Alejandro was a Visiting Fellow at Cambridge University and a member of ASIL's Executive Council. He participated in the working groups of UNIDROIT Principles of International Commercial Contracts and Hague Conference Principles on Choice of Law in international contracts. Alejandro is the Rapporteur of the ILA Study Group on The Use of Domestic Law Principles in the Development of International Law.

María Carmelina Londoño Lázaro. Associate Professor of Law, Director of the Master Program in International Law and Co-Director of the Research Group in International Law, Universidad de La Sabana, Colombia. International Law consultant for the Colombian State and appointed expert before the Inter-American Court of Human Rights. Education: PhD summa cum laude (Austral University, Argentina); LLM University of Queensland; LLB (Universidad de La Sabana).

Dr Emma Carmody is an expert in water law and policy. She is a senior solicitor at Australia's oldest public interest environmental law firm, EDO NSW, where she advises farmers, community groups and peak conservation organisations about implementation of the Murray-Darling Basin Plan and other water-related matters. Emma also serves as sole legal advisor to the Secretariat of the Ramsar Convention on Wetlands in Switzerland, is a Visiting Fellow in the Faculty of Law at the University of New South Wales and a fellow of the Peter Cullen Water and Environment Trust, having completed their Science to Policy Leadership Program in 2013.



Emma's international engagement further includes state of the freedom of the high seas. membership of the policy group within the Alliance for Global Water Adaptation (AGWA).

Christina M. Cerna - B.A., New York University; M.A., Ludwig-Maximilians Universitat, Munich, Germany; J.D., American U., LL.M., Columbia University, Mid-Career Fellow, St Antony's College, Oxford University. She was Principal Human Rights Specialist for the OAS (1979-2012). She is Adjunct Professor at Georgetown U. Law School and active in ASIL and ABILA. She chaired ILA's International Human Rights Law Committee (2008-2016) and co-chairs Human Rights in Times of Emergency Committee. She serves on the ILM Advisory Board (1996-present) and served as a consultant to ASE-AN (2007-2014) re the creation of its human rights commission (2007-2014). She has written widely on international human rights law and been published in journals throughout the world.

Louise Chappell is the Director, Australian Human Rights Institute and Professor, Law Faculty UNSW, Sydney. She is also Professor, School of Social Sciences, UNSW and Fellow of the Academy of Social Sciences Australia. A political scientist by training, Louise researches issues of gender justice across the fields of politics, law and business. Between 2010-14 Louise was an ARC Future Fellow investigating the implementation of the International Criminal Court's gender justice mandate. She has recently published a book based on this research The Politics of Gender Justice at the International Criminal Court: Legacies and Legitimacy (2016, OUP).

Simon Chesterman is the Dean and Provost's Chair at the National University of Singapore Faculty of Law. He is also Editor of the Asian Journal of International Law. Educated in Melbourne, Beijing, Amsterdam, and Oxford, his teaching experience includes periods at the Universities of Melbourne, Oxford, Southampton, Columbia, and Sciences Po. From 2006-2011, he was Global Professor and Director of the New York University School of Law Singapore Programme. His books include Law and Practice of the United Nations (with Ian Johnstone and David M. Malone, OUP, 2016); From Community to Compliance (CUP, 2015) AND One Nation Under Surveillance (OUP, 2011).

Dr. Pok Yin Stephenson Chow is an Assistant Professor at the City University of Hong Kong. His research interest covers that of public international law and international human rights law and on topics relating to culture and diversity in international law. He has published in leading journals including Human Rights Law Review and the International and Comparative Law Quarterly (ICLQ). He was awarded ICLQ's 2017 Young Scholar Prize for his article 'Reservations as Unilateral Acts? Examining the International Law Commission's Approach to Reservations'. Dr. Chow is a member of the US bar.

Dr Vincent Cogliati-Bantz is an Associate Professor at the Auckland University Faculty of Law, having taught previously in the USA and Australia. His main research focus is the Law of the Sea and Public International Law more broadly. He is notably the author of The Legal Regime of Straits: Contemporary Challenges and Solutions (Cambridge University Press, 2014) (with Hugo Caminos) and Means of Transportation and Registration of Nationality. Transportation Registered by International Organizations (Routledge, 2015). He is currently writing a book under contract with Cambridge University Press on the evolution and contemporary

Dr Pauline Collins is an Associate Professor at Southern Cross University. Her research interests include International & Comparative Law; Legal Education; Mediation: ADR; Military Law. She has been awarded the following degrees: LLB (Adelaide), BVis-Art (USQ), GDipProfComm (USQ), LLM (Qld), PhD (Old).

Damian Copeland is an Army legal advisor in the Australian Defence Force with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel. He has deployed as a legal advisor to Australian forces in Afghanistan on two occasions and most recently as legal advisor within the United States led coalition headquarters for the liberation of Iraq from ISIS. Damian has recently been posted to the International Law Directorate within Australian Defence Department responsible for the legal review of new weapons, means and methods of warfare. He is currently completing a part-time PhD candidate at the Australian National University. His thesis analyses the international law concerning the legal review of weapons enhanced by artificial intelligence.

Professor Dr Marie-Claire Cordonier Segger, DPhil(Oxon), MEM(Yale), BCL&LLB(McGill) is a distinguished professor, expert jurist and international Justitia Regnorum Award laureate. A full Professor of Law at SEED/BSIA, uWaterloo, Canada and LCIL/CEENRG Fellow, University of Cambridge; she is Senior Director of the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law. She also serves Executive Secretary of the UN FCCC Climate Law & Governance Initiative, ILA Sustainable Resources Management Committee Rapporteur and ILA Canada Board Member. She has served as Senior Legal Advisor to UN FCCC, UNEP, UNDP and Ramsar Convention; Senior Legal Expert, Sustainable Development for the IDLO; Chair of an IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law Experts Group; Chair of World Bank Climate & Law Community of Practice, and Associate Fellow of Chatham House, among several Government of Canada roles. She is fluent in 6 languages.

Dr Monique Cormier is a Lecturer at the University of New England School of Law in New South Wales. Her research interests include jurisdiction and immunities in international criminal law and the legal issues relating to extended nuclear deterrence. Monique has held research and teaching appointments at Melbourne Law School, and in collaboration with Dr Anna Hood (Auckland Law School), Monique has undertaken multiple pro bono advisory projects for NGOs on contemporary issues of public international law. Monique has a PhD from the University of Melbourne, a Master of Laws from Columbia University, and a Bachelor of Laws from the University of Adelaide

Dr Emily Crawford is an Associate Professor at the University of Sydney Law School. Emily teaches international law, international criminal law, and international humanitarian law, and has delivered lectures both locally and overseas on international humanitarian law issues. Her current research project looks at non-binding norms in IHL.

Antony Crockett is a Senior Associate in the Hong Kong office of Herbert Smith Freehills. Antony specialises in complex cross-border dispute resolution. He has extensive experience advising governments, international organisations and private sector clients in relation to public international law, including issues of State and diplomatic immunity, sanctions, recognition of States and governments, treaty law, human rights and international economic law. Antony is admitted to practice in England & Wales, Hong Kong and Victoria. He holds the degrees LLM (Dist.) (LSE), LLB (Hons) and BSc (Melbourne). Antony is co-rapporteur of the ILA Study Group on Business and Human Rights.

Paul Cronan AM. As an Acting Assistant Secretary with the Office of International Law at the Attorney-General's Department, Paul advises on a range of public international law issues including on the use of force, law of the sea, international humanitarian law and international criminal law. Prior to joining the Office of International Law in 2015, Paul enjoyed a 30 year legal career in the Royal Australian Air Force culminating in his appointment in 2011 as the Director-General Australian Defence Force Legal Service. In 2003 Paul was made a Member of the Order of Australia in recognition of his legal work in the planning and conduct of Australian Defence Force operations in Iraq.

Emeritus Professor Rosalind Croucher AM was appointed as President of the Australian Human Rights Commission in July 2017, after seven and a half years as President of the Australian Law Reform Commission. In 2014 she was acknowledged for her contributions to public policy as one of Australia's '100 Women of Influence' and was awarded the Australian Women Lawyer's award. In the Australia Day Honours list, 2015, Professor Croucher was made a Member of the Order of Australia; 2016 Macquarie University conferred on her the title of Emeritus Professor; and, in 2018 UNSW conferred on her an honorary LLD.

Mihail Danov has research interests in private international law and competition law. He is the author of lurisdiction and ludgments in Relation to EU Competition Law Claims (Hart Publishing, Oxford 2011). He has co-edited: Cross-Border EU Competition Law Actions (Hart Publishing, Oxford 2013) and Cross-Border Litigation in Europe (Hart Publishing, Oxford 2017). At the moment, Mihail is undertaking a pilot study which aims to measure the expected initial impact of Brexit on parties' strategies which will - in turn - have a bearing on the litigants' access to legal remedies (as well as on settlement dynamics) in cross-border disputes

Tara Davenport holds a Bachelor of Laws from the London School of Economics, a Masters of Law (Maritime Law) from the National University of Singapore (NUS), and a Masters of Law from Yale Law School. She is currently pursuing a Doctorate at Yale Law School and is a Global Associate at the Centre for International Law (CIL) at NUS. She has co-taught Law of the Sea at NUS and at Yale Law School, and is currently teaching at the Faculty of Law at NUS

Géraud de Lassus St-Geniès is a post-doctoral fellow at the Centre for International Governance Innovation (Ontario) and at McGill Law. He is also Lecturer at Laval University's Faculty of Law. His main areas of research are climate and environmental law. Géraud holds an LL.D. from Laval University and Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne, and an LL.M in public international law from Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne. His doctoral thesis was published under the title Droit international du climat et aspect économique du défi climatique by les Éditions Pedone (France), and received the Levy-Ullmann Price from theChancellerie des Universités de Paris.

Mariana Monteiro de Matos, LL.M., an attorney at law in Brazil and Ph.D. student at the University of Goettingen in Germany, focuses her research on



cultural diversity in international and European law. In 2011, Ms. de Matos earned a Bachelor in Laws at the Federal University of Para in Belem, Brazil. Invited by the Konrad-Adenauer Foundation, Ms. de Matos moved then to Germany to pursue her LL.M. and Ph.D. degrees at the Institute of International and European Law of the University of Goettingen. Her doctoral research addressed individual and collective property rights in the Inter-American Human Rights System. In 2017, Ms. de Matos was a visiting scholar at the American University Washington College of Law. In October 2018, she will start to work as a research fellow at the Law & Anthropology Department of the Max Planck Institute for Social Anthropology. For her postdoctoral research, she will examine the relationship between procedural rights and cultural diversity in European case law.

Professor Melissa de Zwart is Dean of Adelaide Law School and Deputy Director, Research Unit on Military Law and Ethics. Having developed a keen interest in the regulation and commercialisation of cutting edge technology as Manager, CSIRO Corporate Legal Service, she has published widely on internet law, intellectual property, online intermediaries, social media and online communities, surveillance, privacy and the law of outer space. She is a Member of the Advisory Council, Space Industry Association of Australia, a Member of the International Institute of Space Law, and Director of the Woomera Manual on the International Law of Military Space Operations.

Maria del Pilar Vanegas Guzman serves as the President of ILAC and has had extensive international law experience, including as a delegate for the International Committee of the Red Cross, where she worked for the protection of victims of armed conflict and the respect of international humanitarian law. Ms. Vanegas has worked as a legal adviser to corporations and individuals in Colombia and South Africa. She is accredited by the Federation of Law Societies of Canada. Education: LL.M. (thesis) (McGill University Faculty of Law), DSU in Public International Law (Universite Pantheon Assas (Paris II)), LL.M. in International Business Law (London School of Economics and Political Science), LLB (Universidad del Rosario).

Jo Delaney is a Partner at Baker & McKenzie focusing on international arbitration. She has extensive experience of commercial, construction and investment arbitrations under the ICC, LCIA, SIAC, HKIAC, AAA, UNCITRAL and ICSID arbitration rules relating to different industries. Jo has been involved in a number of investment arbitrations, acting for private parties and States. Jo regularly advises on all aspects of international arbitration and investment protection planning. Jo regularly publishes and speaks at conferences She is a member of the ILA Management Committee, CIArb (Australia) Council, ICC Court of Arbitration, ArbitralWomen and a fellow of CIArb and ACICA.

Dr Holly Doel-Mackaway is an academic at the Macquarie University Law School and her primary research focus is children and the law, particularly the legal relationship between the State and children, and the duties owed by States to children under the Convention on the Rights of the Child. Her work critically engages with the interpretation and implementation of article 12 of CRC that requires States to ensure children and young people have the opportunity to express their views about matters affecting them, and take account of these views in decision making processes. Her 2016 PhD from the Macquarie Law School explores possibilities for Aboriginal children and young people's participation in legislative development in line with article 12 of the CRC.

Dr Cristiano d'Orsi is a Research Fellow and Lecturer at the South African Research Chair in International Law (SARCIL), Faculty of Law, University of Johannesburg. He holds a Laurea (BA (Hons) equivalent, International Relations, Università degli Studi di Perugia, Perugia); a Master's Degree (Diplomatic Studies, Italian Society for International Organization (SIOI), Rome); a two-year Diplôme d'Etudes Approfondies (Master of Advanced Studies equivalent, International Relations (International Law). Graduate Institute for International and Development Studies, Geneva); and a Ph.D. in International Relations (International Law) from the same institution. His research interests mainly focus on the legal protection of asylum-seekers, refugees, migrants and IDPs in Africa, on African Human Rights Law, and, more broadly, on the development of Public International Law in Africa.

Babatunde Fagbayibo is currently an associate professor in law at the University of South Africa. His research primarily focuses on continental regionalism in Africa. Other research interests include international politics, transnational policy analysis, new paradigms of inter-state relations, and governance and democratisation in Africa. He has written widely on issues of African integration, democracy and good governance, and development in Africa. He is a South African National Research Foundation (NRF) rated researcher. In 2014, he was recognised by the Young People in International Affairs (YPIA) as one of the top 35 Africans under the age of 35, for his research on supranational integration in Africa.

Associate Professor Jeremy Farrall is Associate Dean (Research) at the Australian National University Law School and Convenor of the Academic Network of the United Nations Association of Australia (UNAA). He is currently a Chief Investigator on the Australian Research Council Discovery Project 'Leveraging Power and Influence on the UN Security Council: the Role of Elected Members'. His books include United Nations Sanctions and the Rule of Law (Cambridge 2007); The Role of International Law in Rebuilding Societies after Conflict (Cambridge 2009); & Strengthening the Rule of Law through the UN Security Council (Routledge 2016).

Dr. Oonagh Fitzgerald is the director of CIGI's International Law Research Program which focusses on issues of international economic law, environmental law, intellectual property law and innovation, and Indigenous law. She worked for the Department of Justice Canada from 2011 to 2014. From 2007 to 2011, she served as the Department of National Defence and Canadian Forces legal adviser. Before this, Oonagh served as acting chief legal counsel for the Public Law Sector of the Department of Justice and special adviser for International Law. Oonagh holds a B.F.A. (Hons.) (York University) (1977); LL.B. (Osgoode Hall Law School) (1981); LL.M. (University of Ottawa) (1990); S.J.D (University of Toronto) (1994) and M.B.A. (Queen's University) (2007).

Dieter Fleck, Dr. nur (Cologne), former Director International Agreements & Policy of the German Ministry of Defence, is Member of the Advisory Board, Amsterdam Center for International Law, Honorary President of the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War, and Rapporteur of the ILA Committee on Nuclear Non-Proliferation

Ulrike Fleth-Barten is associate professor in international law at the University in Southern Denmark. She specializes in human rights law with particular foci on the right to self-determination and minority rights. She has recently entered the field of indigenous peoples where the case of Greenland and its population poses unresolved issues under international law. The paper on state responsibility on a fragmented order of international law is part of a larger research project titled Policing at Sea; a joint, interdisciplinary research project by several universities in Denmark and funded by the Independent Danish Research Fund.

Mary Footer joined the University of Nottingham's School of Law as Professor of International Economic Law on 1 January 2006. She is currently co-director of the Nottingham International Law and Security Centre (NILSC). She taught previously at UCL (1988-1995), Erasmus University Rotterdam (1999-2001) and University of Amsterdam (2001-2005). From 1995-1999 she was a full-time Senior Program Legal Counsel at the International Development Law Organization (IDLO), based in Rome. Professor Footer's research and teaching expertise lies in the fields of public international law and international economic law, including WTO law, law and development, international investment law and international financial and monetary law, food security, and business & human rights.

Melissa Ford is the Principal Legal Officer of the Private International Law and Commercial Policy Section at the Australian Attorney-General's Department. The Private International Law and Commercial Policy Section is Australia's designated National Organ to the Hague Conference on Private International Law and is the Central Authority for the Hague Service. Evidence and Apostille Conventions. Melissa is currently working on the implementation of the Hague Conference Choice of Court Convention through a new International Civil Law Bill and preparations for the Hague Conference Judgments Project Diplomatic Conference, scheduled for June 2019. Melissa attended the 3rd and 4th Special Commissions on the Judgments Project and has worked at the Attorney-General's Department since 2009.

Dr. Caroline Foster is Associate Professor and Director of Doctoral Studies at the Faculty of Law, University of Auckland, New Zealand. Previously with the New Zealand Ministry of Foreign Affairs, she is currently writing a monograph on the role and adjudicatory techniques of international courts and tribunals in regulatory disputes. Her prior monograph 'Science, Proof and Precaution in International Courts and Tribunals: Expert Evidence, Burden of Proof and Finality' (Cambridge University Press, 2011, reprinted 2013) was cited by Judges Simma and Al-Khasawneh in the International Court of Justice in the Case Concerning Pulp Mills (Argentina v Uruquay) and by Japan in Whaling in the Antarctic (Australia v Japan).

The Hon Lindsay Foster was appointed a judge of the Federal Court of Australia on 4 September 2008. He is a graduate of the University of Sydney with the degrees of Bachelor of Arts, Bachelor of Laws and Master of Laws. After practising as a solicitor in Sydney, he spent some time working in the corporate world. He was admitted to the New South Wales Bar in 1980 and was appointed Senior Counsel in 1994. At the Bar, Justice Foster specialised in commercial law, competition law, equity and administrative law. Justice Foster is currently one of two National Co-Ordinating Judges of the Commercial and Corporations National Practice Area of the Court; is also a Deputy President of the Australian Competition Tribunal and is an additional Judge of the Supreme Court of the Australian Capital Territory.

Dr Michelle Foster is a Professor at Melbourne Law School. Michelle is also Director of the International Refugee Law Research Programme in the Institute for International Law and the Humanities at Melbourne Law School. Her teaching and research interests are in the areas of public law, international refugee law, and international human rights law. Michelle has LLM and SID degrees from the University of Michigan Law School, where she was a Michigan Grotius Fellow. She also holds an LLB and BComm (Hons 1 and the University Medal) from the University of New South Wales. Prior to her graduate studies she worked for the Commonwealth Attorney-General's Department, and as Research Director for the Hon AM Gleeson AC (then Chief Justice of NSW).

Steven Freeland is Dean of the School of Law and Professor of International Law at Western Sydney University. He is also Visiting Professor at the University of Vienna; Permanent Visiting Professor at the iCourts Centre of Excellence for International Courts, University of Copenhagen; Member of Faculty at the London Institute of Space Policy and Law; Visiting Professor at Université Toulouse1 Capitole; Adjunct Professor at University of Adelaide; Associate Member at the Centre for Research in Air and Space Law, McGill University; Fellow of the Australian Academy of Law; and a former Marie Curie Fellow (2013-2014). He represents the Australian Government at various United Nations Conferences, and advises the Australian and New Zealand Governments, amongst others, on issues related to space law, policy and strategy. He is a Director of the International Institute of Space Law, and a member of the Space Law Committee of the ILA

Professor David Freestone is a Professorial Lecturer and Visiting Scholar at George Washington University Law School, Washington D.C. He is Co-rapporteur of the ILA Committee on Sea level Rise and International Law and the Executive Secretary of the Sargasso Sea Commission. He is founding Editor of the International Journal of Marine and Coastal Law (now in its 33th year). From 1996-2008 he worked at the World Bank in Washington DC, retiring in 2008 as Deputy General Counsel/Senior Adviser. He is the 2007 Winner of the Elizabeth Haub Gold Medal for Environmental Law.

Duncan French is Professor of International Law and Head of Lincoln Law School, UK. His research interests include international environmental law, international law and development, law of the sea, and dispute settlement. He has recently co-edited "Linkages and Boundaries in Private and Public International Law" (Hart, 2018) and "Sustainable Development Goals: Law, Theory and Implementation" (Edward Elgar, 2018). He was recently involved in a UNEP / UNICRI expert working group on environmental crime. Current writing projects include papers on the draft Global Pact, environmental dispute settlement in the transition to the Anthropocene and the organisational and normative challenges of the International Seabed Authority.

Ximena Fuentes, D.Phil. (Oxon) is Associate Professor of Public International Law at the Faculty of Law of the University of Chile. She is the Agent of the Republic of Chile before the International Court of Justice in the case concerning the Status and Use of the Waters of the Silala (Chile v. Bolivia). She acted as legal adviser to the Government of Chile in the Peru v. Chile Maritime Dispute case before the ICJ (2008-2014). She also works as legal adviser of the Government of Chile in the Bolivia v. Chile case regarding an obligation to negotiate access to the Pacific Ocean, pending before the ICJ. She is Vice-President of the Chilean Society of International Law. She was Co-Rapporteur of the Committee on International Law on Sustainable Development of the International Law Association (2003-2012). She has also participated as counsel in investor-State arbitrations (IC-SID cases) as off Counsel at Chilean law firm Álvarez Hinzpeter lana.

John Gamble received the B.A. degree (political science and mathematics) from the College of Wooster (Ohio) and the Ph.D. from the University of Washington (Seattle). He was Executive Director of the Law of the Sea Institute at the University of Rhode Island and Head of the Division of Business and the Social Sciences at The Pennsylvania State University, The Behrend College. Currently, he is Distinguished Professor of Political Science and International Law at Penn State. He has been Visiting Scholar at Yale Law School, Senior Fellow at the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, and Vice-president of the American Society of International Law. His principal research interests are treaties, information technology and international law, and international law teaching. His awards at Penn State include the Behrend College Council of Fellows Research and Teaching Excellence Awards; the W. LaMarr Kopp International Achievement Award; and the Milton S. Eisenhower Award for Distinguished Teaching.

Dr Alexandra George is a member of the UNSW Law Faculty, where she specialises in intellectual property law. Her research focuses on international intellectual property and the philosophy of intellectual property law. Her publications include books on Globalisation and Intellectual Property (Ashgate, 2006) and Constructing Intellectual Property (Cambridge University Press, 2012). In 2016, Alexandra was named «Academic of the Year» at the national Lawyers Weekly Women in Law Awards, and awarded a Pro Bono Award for her work for The Arts Law Centre of Australia. She received a Vice-Chancellor's Award for Teaching Excellence at UNSW in 2013.

Geoff Gilbert is a Professor of Law in the School of Law and Human Rights Centre at the University of Essex. He was Head of Department between 2000-2003 and 2011-13. In 2012, he was appointed a Professorial Visiting Fellow at the University of New South Wales in Sydney. He was Editor-in-Chief of the International Journal of Refugee Law from 2002-15; as the former Editor-in-Chief, he sits on the Advisory Board. His areas of interest are international criminal law, the protection of refugees and other displaced persons in international law, international law, international law, international law, international human rights law.

Dr. Géraldine Giraudeau is a full Professor of public law, specialized in international law, temporary delegated from UPVD to the University of New Caledonia (LARJE). She earned her French and Spanish PhD at the University of Paris 1-Sorbonne and at the University of Carlos III. Her research focuses on general international law, territorial issues and international settlement of disputes. She is the author of several books and articles, including Territorial disputes before the international judge: between law and transaction (Martinus Nijhoff Publishers, 2013, x-547 p). She also was an Assessor Judge at the French National Asylum Court, appointed by the UNHCR (2012-2016).

Madeline Gleeson is a lawyer and Senior Research Associate at the Andrew and Renata Kaldor Centre for International Refugee Law. She has extensive experience working with forcibly displaced people around the world, having worked on statelessness, refugees, human trafficking and labour migration in Cambodia, Geneva, South Africa and Indonesia. Madeline specialises in international human rights and refugee law, with a focus on the law of State responsibility, extraterritorial human rights obligations and offshore processing. She holds a Master in International Law from the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studies in Geneva, Switzerland and previously practiced as a solicitor in Australia.

Mick Gooda is a descendent of the Gangulu people of Central Queensland. He is well known in Indigenous affairs throughout Australia, having advocated and represented on behalf of Aboriginal people for the last 30 years. His focus has been on the empowerment of Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander peoples. He served as the Australian Human Rights Commission's Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander Social Justice Commissioner from 2009 to 2016. Mick was then Co-Commissioner on the Royal Commission into the Protection and Detention of Children in the Northern Territory. Immediately prior to taking up the position of Social Justice Commissioner, Mick was the Chief Executive Officer of the Cooperative Research Centre for Aboriginal Health.

Camille Goodman has worked in the Office of International Law at the Attorney-General's Department since 2005, providing advice to the Australian Government on a wide range of public international law issues, with a particular focus on law of the sea and international fisheries law, and significant involvement in Pacific fisheries. In 2015, Camille commenced a PhD at the ANU College of Law, Australian National University, with support from the Sir Roland Wilson Foundation. Camille's research concerns the nature and extent of coastal State jurisdiction over resources in the exclusive economic zone under contemporary international law.

Dr Rosemary Grey is a postdoctoral fellow in Sydney Law School, University of Sydney. Her research focuses on gender & international criminal law, particularly the prosecution of gender-based crimes in the International Criminal Court (ICC) and Extraordinary Chambers in the Courts of Cambodia (ECCC). She has consulted and interned for key organisations in the international criminal justice field, including Amnesty International, Women's Initiatives for Gender Justice, the International Bar Association, and the ICC.

Douglas Guilfoyle is a professor of law at Monash University. His principal areas of research are the international law of the sea, international and transnational criminal law, and maritime security. He is the author of Shipping Interdiction and the Law of the Sea (CUP 2009) and International Criminal Law (OUP 2016). He has acted as consultant to various governments and international organisations, including as a legal advisor to Mauritius in the Chagos Archipelago (Maritus v UK) law of the sea arbitration. In December 2018 he will join UNSW Canberra at the Australian Defence Force Academy.



Brenda L. Gunn, Associate Professor Robson Hall Faculty of Law. She has a B.A. from the University of Manitoba and a J.D. from the University of Toronto. She completed her LL.M. in Indigenous Peoples Law & Policy at the University of Arizona. She is also a Research Fellow with the International Law Research Program at the Centre for International Governance Innovation. Brenda has worked with First Nations on Aboriginal and treaty rights issues in Manitoba. As a proud Metis woman, she continues to combine her academic research with her activism pushing for greater recognition of Indigenous peoples' inherent rights as determined by Indigenous peoples' own legal traditions. Her current research focuses on promoting greater conformity between international law on the rights of Indigenous peoples and domestic law.

Ulf Haeussler currently serves as a counselor for European Union law with the Federal Ministry of Defense of the Federal Republic of Germany. His experience entails international humanitarian law and related international legal regimes governing the conduct of military activities, including in outer space and cyberspace. Throughout the last fifteen years he has been providing legal advice to policy makers and senior military officers, including in multinational operations, exercises, and wargames. Ulf is a graduate of Regensburg University and the NATO Defense College. He is a member of the ILA Committee on Nuclear Law, a member of the Board of Directors of the International Society of Military Law and the Law of War, and a core expert on the MILAMOS project

Dr. Han Peng (Helen) is a Senior Lecturer of Lingnan University (Hong Kong). She received her PhD degree from the Law Faculty, University of Hong Kong and her MJurdegree from the Law Faculty, University of Oxford. Dr. Han's Research Interests include Jurisprudence and Legal Theories, Law in Society, International Law, China Law, Business Law, Law and Accounting, etc. Before she joined Lingnan University, she worked as legal consultant for many private companies in both the PRC and Hong Kong as well as various social organizations and government bodies. She was also a volunteer of the United Nations and UNICEF and she helped to organize and coordinate "2010 Global Summit of Women" in Beijing when she was doing her internship in China Children and Teenagers' Fund (Beijing) and China Association of Women Enterprises.

Alexandra R. Harrington is the Director of Legal Studies for the International Law Association, Colombian Branch. She serves as Lead Counsel for Peace, Justice and Governance with the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law and is an Adjunct Professor for international law issues at Albany Law School. She has taught environmental and sustainable development courses at the Universite de Montreal and has served as a consultant to the Commission on Environmental Cooperation of the North American Agreement on Environmental Cooperation. Education: D.C.L. (McGill University), LL.M. in International Law (Albany Law School), ID (Albany Law School), B.A. (New York University).

Deborah Healey is a Professor in the Law School at UNSW, Sydney, and a Director of the China International Business and Economic Law Centre (CI-BEL). Her research and teaching focus on competition law and policy in Australia and the developing competition law and policy of China, Hong Kong and the ASEAN nations. She is a regular visitor to those jurisdictions to teach and research. Within the area of competition law, she is particularly interested in the role of government in the market, merger regulation, and competition in banking and finance.

Emily Hill: After graduating from the University of Sydney with a Bachelor of Laws and Bachelor of International Studies, Emily joined DFAT in 2009 as an Indigenous Cadet, and later as a Graduate in 2011. From 2013-16, Emily represented the Australian Government at the United Nations Human Rights Council in Geneva. Her portfolio of work included the rights of Indigenous peoples, and she has represented Australia at both the Expert Mechanism on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples (FMRIP) in Geneva, and the United Nations Permanent Forum on Indigenous Issues (UNPFII) in New York. She is currently the department's Indigenous Human Resources Adviser, working to improve employment opportunities for Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander people working at, or wanting to join, DFAT.

Professor Stephan Hobe is a Director of the Institute of Air and Space Law, Cologne University and Holder of the Chair for Public International Law, European Law, European and International Economic Law. He is also the editor of the German Journal of Air and Space Law, ZLW; member of several scientific associations; author and editor of over 300 books and articles in the field of international space law and dedicated not only to teaching space law at Cologne University but also in Bulgaria, Turkey, France, China, India, and Africa.

Professor Dr. Mahulena Hofmann is holder of the SES Chair in Space, SatCom and Media Law at the University of Luxembourg where serves as vice-director of the Master Program in Space, Communication and Media Law. In 2016, she was head of an international team which analysed the framework of space mining activities envisaged by Luxembourg; afterwards, she was working on a proposal of the general space legislation. M. Hofmann is member of the Board of the IISL, member of the IAA, and represents the University in The Hague Space Resources Governance Group. She keeps teaching international law at the Charles University in Prague.

Justin Hogan-Doran, 7th Floor Chambers, practices in areas including International Commercial & Investment Arbitration, Transport & Maritime Law, lurisdiction and Private International Law, Construction Law & Arbitration, Mining & Resources Litigation. He has a particular interest in cross-border transactions and cross-border enforcement of awards and judgments. For a number of years he has been recognised as one of Australia's leading lawyers in Alternative Dispute Resolution and Shipping and Maritime - most recently in The Best Lawyers in Australia (2019). Prior to coming to the Bar, Justin practised as a solicitor in the Banking and Finance division of Mallesons Stephen Jagues, and was an Associate to H.E. the Rt Hon Judge Sir Ninian Stephen in the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia in The Hague.

Dr Tawanda Hondora is an Investments Director at Humanity United – a San Francisco based philanthropic fund – which works to combat abuses in global supply chains and fragile and conflict-afflicted countries. Tawanda is admitted to practice law in England and Wales and Zimbabwe and he previously worked as the Head of Strategic Litigation at Amnesty International's International Secretariat. Tawanda has extensive transactional and litigation experience over a broad range of commercial, human rights and public international law matters before diverse domestic and international courts. He has a doctorate in law and structured finance from Warwick University (UK).

Brenda Horrigan is Head of International Arbitration – Australia at Herbert Smith Freehills, based in HSF's Sydney office. She is an Australian registered foreign lawyer, and is admitted in Washington DC. Brenda has over 20 years' experience in international arbitration. Her practice is multifaceted; she works as counsel on complex international commercial and investment treaty arbitration matters at both the arbitration and enforcement stages, and also sits as an arbitrator. She has practiced in the US, Paris, Moscow, Shanghai and now Sydney, and is consistently ranked in Chambers and in Global Arbitration Review's Who's Who: Legal as a leading arbitration practitioner.

Robert Houston is the Executive Director of The Global Pro Bono Bar Association as well as Pro Bono Coordinator and International Arbitration Associate at K&L Gates in Singapore. A leader in his firm's Anti-Human Trafficking Initiative, Robert has managed multi-jurisdictional pro bono projects involving multiple K&L Gates offices and collaborating firms across four continents. An alumnus of Georgetown Law and Sciences Po École de Droit, Robert previously researched public international law dispute resolution with the U.S. Fulbright Program and earned the Meritorious Service Medal as a U.S. Battalion Communications Officer in the Multinational Force & Observers peacekeeping mission in Egypt.

Locknie Hsu is a full Professor of Law at the School of Law, Singapore Management University. She received her legal training at the National University of Singapore and Harvard University, and is a member of the Singapore Bar. She was previously attached to Singapore's Ministry of Trade and Industry to assist in international trade law work. She is a Research Fellow in the International Academy of the Belt and Road (Hong Kong) and a member of the Advisory Panel of the Vietnamese Chamber of Commerce in Singapore. In the International Law Association, she is a co-rapporteur of the Committee on Sustainable Development and the Green Economy in International Trade Law and a member of the FTA Study Group. She is also the Director of Studies in the Singapore Branch

Dr. Jie (Jeanne) Huang is Associate Professor at the University of Sydney Law School. She specializes in private international law, international investment law and dispute resolution. She has published four books and also authored more than thirty articles in law journals, such as Journal of International Economic Law and Journal of Private International Law. She has received funding from China National Social Science Fund (equivalent to ARC) and won the First Prize of Excellent Scholarship awarded by the China Society of Private International Law. She is an arbitrator at the Shanghai International Arbitration Centre and Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre.

Professor Dr Doo Hwan Kim Is the Honorary President, Korea Society of Air & Space Law and Policy, Seoul. He is also a Visiting Professor at Law School of the Beijing Institute of Technology, College of Humanities and Social Science, Nanjing University of Aeronautics and Astronautics, China, since 2010. Kim was the former Professor & Dean, The College of Law, Soongsil University, Seoul, Korea, 1981-1999. Kim features in the Honoure's Year Book, Asia/Pacific-Who's-Who (India) 1993-present. Who's Who in the World (USA). Kim was also a Legal Adviser, Advisory Council on Policy-Making of Prime Minister in the Korean Government, and Ministry of Transportation 1980-85 and Ministry of Justice in the Korean Government 1985-89.

Silvana Insignares Cera. Doctor in Law outstanding cum laude. University of Valencia, Valencia-Spain, Master in International Trade Management. University of Valencia, Valencia-Spain. - Specialization Course in Globalization and Crisis of Integration Processes in Europe and America. Carlos III University, Madrid-Spain. Lawyer. Research Professor in the Law. Leader of the Jean Monnet Module at the Universidad Del Norte. Academic Coordinator of the Master in Commercial Law. Extensive knowledge of International law. Teaching vocation and mastery of legal and socio-legal research. Experience as a legal advisor, teaching director, specialized consultant, and leader of high impact research projects. Member of International Law Association (ILA).

Catherine lorns is a Reader in Law at Victoria University of Wellington. She has more than 25 years' experience on indigenous rights, environmental law, international law and statutory interpretation, and has received awards for teaching and research. Catherine is also a Board member of Amnesty International Actearoa New Zealand, and the Academic Advisor to the NZ Council of Legal Education. She is a member of the ILA Committee on the Implementation of the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, a member of the IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law, and a member of a NZ Biological Heritage Bioethics Panel.

Dr Aline Jaeckel is a Research Fellow at Macquarie Law School. Her work focusses on the regulation of deep seabed mineral mining in areas beyond national jurisdiction. In particular, her research examines environmental protection standards and mechanisms in the context of deep seabed mining. She is the author of 'The International Seabed Authority and the Precautionary Principle' (Brill 2017). Previously, she has worked with the Institute for Advanced Sustainability Studies (IASS) in Potsdam, Germany, for a project on ecological parameters for deep seabed mining. She holds a PhD from the University of New South Wales, Australia.

Mark Jewett is a CIGI senior fellow with the International Law Research Program and counsel to the law firm Bennett Jones, based in Ottawa. Prior to joining Bennett Jones, he was the general counsel and corporate secretary of the Bank of Canada from 2001 to 2008. Mark has broad experience in financial and fiscal matters. He has held many senior positions in the Canadian government and elsewhere. Mark is a member of the International Monetary Law Committee of the International Law Association (ILA), and a member of the ILA's Sovereign Bankruptcy Study Group. He represented Canada in the G10 Working Group on Contractual Clauses that produced key features of collective action clauses in 2002

Dr Daniel Joyce is a Senior Lecturer and Director of Research at the Faculty of Law, UNSW Sydney, and an Affiliated Research Fellow at the Erik Castrén Institute of International Law and Human Rights, University of Helsinki. Daniel has recent publications in Big Data & Society, the European Journal of International Law, the London Review of International Law and the Melbourne Journal of International Law. He is developing a book project on informed publics, the media and international law. He is the editor with Dr Jessie Hohmann of The Objects of International Law (Oxford University Press, forthcoming 2018).

Dr Olga Jurasz is a Senior Lecturer in Law at the Open University (UK). Olgavs main area of research is international law, human rights and transitional justice. She is particularly interested in how various mechanisms of public international law address post-conflict situations and how women's rights are protected during the process of transition from war to peace. Olga has published widely in the areas of her research for both academic and non-academic audiences. She is currently working on the British Academy funded project «Making international law work for women post-conflict: new voices».

Stefan Kadelbach, co-director of the "Merton Centre for European and International Economic Order", member of the directorate of the "Cluster of Excellence Normative Orders", both at Frankfurt University, co-chair of the ILA Committee "Human Rights in Times of Emergency", has served as guest professor, i.a., at the University of Virginia (1999), the European University Institute, Florence (2000), the Institute of State and Law of the Russian Academy of Sciences in Moscow (2002/03), Chuo University in Tokyo (2004), Lodz University (2004), and Vilnius University (since 2005).

Dr. Gábor Kajtár LL.M. (Cantab) is a Lecturer in International Law at ELTE Law School Budapest. He holds a Law degree, an MA in Political Sciences, and an LL.M. degree from the University of Cambridge (2007). His Ph.D. dissertation concerned the self-defence against non-state actors and was awarded the Pro Dissertatione Iuridica Excellentissima Award, given to the best legal PhD dissertation in 2013–2014 by the Hungarian Academy of Sciences. Dr. Kajtár was a Visiting Researcher at Harvard Law School, PILAC (Program on International Law and Armed Conflict) in the academic year 2015/2016, and a Leibnitz Fellow at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law, Heidelberg in July 2017.

Walter Kälin is professor emeritus for international and (Swiss) constitutional law, University of Bern/ Switzerland. He is the present Envoy of the Chair of the Platform on Disaster Displacement (since July 2017) and the former Envoy of the Nansen Initiative on disaster-induced cross-border displacement (2012 – 1015). Prof. Kaelin also served as Representative of the UN Secretary-General on the human rights of internally displaced persons (2004 – 2010); as a member of the UN Human Rights Committee (2003 – 2008 / 2012 – 2014); and as Special Rapporteur of the UN Human Rights Commission on the situation of human rights in Iraqi occupied Kuwait (1991/92).

Joanna Kalowski is a mediator and judicial educator, active in Australia, Europe and Asia. She is on the Resolution Institute's Advanced Panel, the CMAP (Paris) and the International Panel of Singapore Mediation Centre. She is a member of MATA (UK) faculty and of CIMJ, Conférence Internationale de Médiation pour la Justice. Joanna was co-chair of IMI reference group on standards in intercultural mediation, and later this year delivers the annual address for Singapore Management University/ Singapore Mediation Centre focusing on the Singapore Convention and its implcations for intercultural competence. In 2017, Jo was third on Who's Who Legal list of Australian mediators. Jo speaks

ternational Law. He is developing a book project on French, German and Italian and lives part of each informed publics, the media and international law. year in Paris.

Amokura Kawharu is Associate Professor at the Auckland University Law Faculty. Her teaching and research expertise includes property law, commercial arbitration, international trade and investment law and international dispute resolution. Amokura has published widely on arbitration and investment law, contributes regular reviews on dispute settlement for the New Zealand Law Review and co-authored the principal text on New Zealand arbitration law with Sir David Williams QC, Williams & Kawharu on Arbitration (second edition, LexisNexis, 2017). Amokura is an active member of the Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law and the Arbitrators' and Mediators' Institute of New Zealand.

Kirsten Keith holds a BA (Hons), LLB and LLM (Cum Laude) in Public International Law from Leiden University. A legal practitioner with a background in international criminal law, she worked on the case against Charles Taylor at the Special Court for Sierra Leone. She has also worked at the Special Department for War Crimes in Sarajevo and the UN International Criminals Tribunals for Rwanda and the former Yugoslavia. In 2016-2017, she was research director at UNSWs Australian Human Rights Centre on the project Strengthening Australian University Responses to Sexual Assault and Harassment. Currently she is a casual academic at Southern Cross University, NSW and is a member of the Australian Red Cross IHL Advisory Committee in NSW.

Catherine Kessedjian is Professor Emerita of the University Panthéon-Assas Paris II. She acts as arbitrator in a selected number of International Commercial and Investment Disputes. She also acts as mediator in French and English. She is a member of, notably, the American Law Institute (life member) and the Institut de droit international (membre associé). She is the President of the French Branch of the International Law Association and Vice Chair of the global ILA. Among her Academic affiliations in recent years, she was a visiting Professor at Mc-Gill Law School, Padova University and Yale Law School.

Hitomi Kimura is an Associate Professor at Otsuma Women's University, Tokyo. She was a researcher at what is now Mitsubishi UFJ Research and Consulting, a researcher and Fellow at the Institute for Global Environment Strategies (IGES). She has also taught graduate foreign students at the University of Tokyo and Hiroshima University. She is currently a Research Planning Committee Member of Japan Chapter of Asian Society of International Law. She holds a B.A. in Law from Sophia University, an M.A. from Nagoya University, an LL.M. from Temple University, and a Ph.D. in Law from Waseda University.

Dr Agata Kleczkowska is Assistant Professor at the Institute of Law Studies of the Polish Academy of Sciences. She graduated from the Nicolaus Copernicus University (Toruń, Poland) as The Best Graduate of Law. In January 2018 she defended her PhD thesis on the regulation of the use of force under customary international law, prepared under the supervision of Professor Władysław Czapliński. She was awarded the ILA 2016 Scholarship to attend the ILA 77th Biennial Conference in Johannesburg. In 2018 she pursued fellowship with the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law in Heidelberg.

Dr Natalie Klein is a Professor at UNSW Sydney,



Australia. She was previously at Macquarie University where she served as Dean of Macquarie Law School. Professor Klein teaches and researches in different areas of international law, with a focus on law of the sea and international dispute settlement. Prior to joining Macquarie, Professor Klein worked at Debevoise & Plimpton LLP, served as counsel to the Government of Eritrea and was a consultant in the Office of Legal Affairs at the United Nations. She is a graduate of Yale Law School and a Fellow of the Australian Academy of Law. Professor Klein is currently the Vice-President of the Australian Branch of the International Law Association.

Marina Kofman is an Associate in White & Case's International Arbitration Group in the Sydney office, where she focuses on international arbitration and commercial litigation. Prior to joining White & Case, Marina worked in the international arbitration group of a leading international firm in London, where her work focussed on investment arbitration. Marina has also worked and interned at the Secretariats of the Hong Kong International Arbitration Centre and the Australian Centre for International Commercial Arbitration. Marina attends UNCITRAL Working Group III on Investor-State Dispute Settlement reform as an observer delegate.

Meredith Kolsky Lewis is Professor of Law and Vice Dean for International and Graduate Programs at the University at Buffalo School of Law, State University of New York, and is Associate Professor at the Victoria University of Wellington Law School. Meredith's research focuses on international economic law, with a particular emphasis on international trade law, free trade agreements and the WTO. She is a founding member and former Co-Executive Vice President of the Society of International Economic Law and co-rapporteur of the International Law Association's Committee on Sustainable Development and the Green Economy in International Trade Law.

Zsofia Korosy (BA (hons), LLB (hons) UNSW; LLM Yale) is a PhD candidate in law at the University of New South Wales. Her doctoral thesis investigates the process by which international law has developed, since British colonial activities in the late eighteenth century, to regulate the fisheries and whaling resources of the Pacific Ocean. She has presented aspects of this work in a variety of forums both in Australia and internationally. Her teaching experience includes International Environmental Law and Federal Constitutional Law.

Markus Krajewski is Professor for Public and International Law at the University of Erlangen-Nürnberg (Germany). He teaches constitutional, administrative and international law. His research focusses on international economic law and human rights. He chairs the interdisciplinary Centre for Human Rights Erlangen-Nürnberg (CHREN) and is co-director of the master programme in human rights at his university. He serves as chairman of the Board of Trustees of the German Institute for Human Rights, Germany's national human rights institution and as Secretary-General of the German Branch of the International Law Association.

Dino Kritsiotis is Chair of Public International Law at the University of Nottingham, where he has taught since October 1994, and serves as the founding Head of the International Humanitarian Law Unit of the Human Rights Law Centre. Professor Kritsiotis is a recognized authority in the field of general international law, specializing in international law and the use of force and armed conflict (international humanitarian law) as well as the history and theory of public international law. Professor Kritsiotis has held the Robert K. Castetter Distinguished Visiting Foreign Law Professorship at the California Western School of Law in San Diego (2012) as well as the L. Bates Lea Visiting Professorship of Law at the University of Michigan (2005-2008).

Amanda Kron works as Legal Advisor at the Crisis Management Branch of UN Environment Programme (UN Environment) since 2015. She holds an LL.M from Uppsala University (Sweden) with a specialization in international law. Prior to joining UN Environment, Amanda served as research assistant at the International Law Commission, where she focused on protection of the environment in relation to armed conflicts. In addition, Amanda serves as member and Swedish representative of the International Law Association Committee on the Role of International Law in Sustainable Natural Resource Management for Development.

Charlotte Ku is Professor of Law and Associate Dean for Global Programs and Graduate Studies at Texas A&M University School of Law. Previously, she was Professor of Law and Assistant Dean for Graduate and International Legal Studies at University of Illinois College of Law. She served as Acting Director of the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge and was Executive Director and Executive Vice President of the American Society of International Law from 1994 to 2006. Her research focuses on international law and global governance. With Shirley Scott, she is co-editor of Climate Change and the UN Security Council (Edward Elgar, 2018).

Alexander Kunzelmann is a senior legal officer with the Office of International Law within the Commonwealth Attorney-General's Department, where he advises the Australian Government chiefly on matters of international human rights law, private international law, and civil aviation law. He is on transfer from the Office of General Counsel within the Australian Government Solicitor. Prior to joining the Australian Government, Alexander served as senior legal officer with the Permanent Bureau of the Hague Conference on Private International Law. where he serviced a variety of international legal cooperation treaties and worked on the revamped 'Judgments Project'. Alexander holds an LLM from Leiden University and undergraduate degrees in law and international relations from the Australian National University. He serves as Secretary of the Australian Branch of the International Law Association

Edward Kwakwa is Senior Director, Department for Traditional Knowledge and Global Challenges, World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) in Geneva. He served as General Counsel of WIPO from 2004 until September 2016. Kwakwa holds an LL.B. degree from the University of Ghana, an LL.M. from Oueen's University in Canada, and an LL.M. and a J.S.D. from Yale Law School in the U.S.A. Before joining WIPO, he practiced corporate and international trade law/investment with the law firm O'Melveny and Myers in Washington, D.C., worked as International Legal Adviser at the Commission on Global Governance in Geneva, as Senior Legal Adviser at the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees (UNHCR), and as Legal Affairs Officer at the World Trade Organization (WTO). He is a Member of the Institut de Droit International.

Dr Hélène Lambert is Professor of Law at the University of Wollongong, NSW (2017-) and Professor of International Law at the University of Westmin-

ster, London (2010-). Hélène has published numerous books and articles on refugee law, statelessness, and human rights, including Seeking Asylum (Martinus Nijhoff, 1995), The Limits of Transnational Law co-edited with Guy S. Goodwin-Gill (CUP, 2010), and The Global Reach of European Refugee Law co-edited with Jane McAdam and Maryellen Fullerton (CUP, 2013). She is currently completing a monograph on International Refugee Law and the Protection of Stateless Persons, co-authored with Michelle Foster (forthcoming with OUP), and working on a collaborative project on "The Concept of 'Imminence' in the International Protection of Refugees and Other Forced Migrants", funded by the Australian Research Council, with Jane McAdam and Michelle Foster.

Vladyslav Lanovoy is an Associate Legal Officer to H.E. Judge Mohamed Bennouna at the International Court of Justice. He has previously worked at Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer LLP and at the Permanent Court of Arbitration. He has also consulted for the UN Office of the High Commissioner of HR and he UN Environment Programme. He holds a PhD in international law from the Graduate Institute of International and Development Studied in Geneva and is the author of Complicity and its Limits in the Law of International Responsibility (Hart 2016). He is qualified to practice law in England and Wales.

James Larsen is a senior career officer with the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT) and is currently DFAT's Chief Legal Officer. He has served in a number of roles, including as Principal Adviser to the Minister for Foreign Affairs, and Australian Ambassador for People Smuggling Issues. James has also served overseas as Ambassador to Turkey (2014-2017) and Ambassador to Israel (2006-2010); Counsellor, Australian Embassy, Brussels (2001); and Second Secretary, Australian Embassy, Bangkok (1994-1997). Prior to joining DFAT, James worked as a Commercial Solicitor for Minter Ellison (1988-1991).

Seokwoo Lee is a Professor of International Law, Inha University Law School, Korea (2003-present). He was Chairman of the Foundation for the Development of International Law in Asia (DILA) (2012-2017). He is the Co-Editor-in-Chief of Asia-Pacific Journal of Ocean Law and Policy (APJOLP) and Asian Yearbook of International Law (Asian YBIL), the Executive Editor of The Korean Journal of International and Comparative Law (KIICL), the Co-Series Editor of the book series entitled Maritime Cooperation in East Asia, and the Associate Editor of Brill Research Perspectives in the Law of the Sea, all published by Brill. He has authored: The Making of International Law in Korea: From Colony to Asian Power (co-authored, Brill/Nijhoff (2016)). He holds a D.Phil. (Oxford), LL.M.s (NYU, Minnesota, and Korea University), and LL.B. (Korea University).

Seryon Lee is a Professor of Law at Chonbuk National University in the Republic of Korea. Professor Lee does most of her research in the field of international public law, including international human rights/humanitarian law, international dispute settlement and international institutional law. She has been serving as a member of National Refugee Committee at the Ministry of Justice in Korea. She has been actively engaged in the activities at the ILA Korean Branch, one of which includes her role as an executive editor for the Korean Yearbook of International Law. Professor Lee earned her B.A degree in Political Science from the University of Chicago, and obtained an LL.M in International Legal Studies at New York University School of Law. She holds a Ph.D in Law from Yonsei University, Korea.



Associate Professor David Letts is Director of the Military Law Program, and Director of the Centre for Military and Security Law, at the ANU College of Law. Prior to his academic career, David served in the Royal Australian Navy for more than three decades. Research interests include the application of legal regimes to military operations, military justice, law of the sea and maritime security law, the law of naval warfare, international humanitarian law and legal issues affecting peacekeeping operations. David is a regular media commentator on legal issues arising from military operations and those involving Australian Defence Force personnel.

Judith Levine is Senior Legal Counsel at the Permanent Court of Arbitration in The Hague. Recently Judith was the Registrar in South China Sea and has assisted tribunals in dozens of investor-state and contract cases, including Yukos v. Russian Federation and the Bangladesh Accord arbitrations. Judith has been a visiting lecturer on climate change disputes at King's College London and a visiting fellow at Sydney University. From 2003-08 she practised at White & Case in New York. Judith has also sat as arbitrator and is listed in Who's Who Future Leaders for arbitration. She has previously worked as judicial clerk at the ICJ, adviser to the Australian Attorney-General, and associate at the High Court of Australia.

Jonathan Liberman is Director of the McCabe Centre for Law and Cancer. Jonathan is a lawyer with over twenty years' experience in legal and policy research, advice, training and technical support relating to cancer control at both domestic and global levels, across cancer prevention, treatment, supportive care and research. Jonathan has degrees in Arts and Law (first class honours) and a Master of Public and International Law. He is a Senior Fellow of the Melbourne Law School. The McCabe Centre is the designated WHO Framework Convention on Tobacco Control Knowledge Hub on legal challenges to implementation of the Convention.

Dr Rain Liivoja is an Associate Professor at the TC Beirne School of Law, University of Queensland, and an Adjunct Professor of International Law at the Faculty of Law, University of Helsinki. He studies the legal implications of military applications of science and technology generally and biosciences specifically. Rain serves on the Council of the Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law, and the Board of Directors of the International Society for Military Law and the Law of War. He chairs the International Humanitarian Law Advisory Committee of the Australian Red Cross in Queensland.

Hannah Lim: As Head of Rule of Law and Emerging Markets, Hannah aims to position LexisNexis as a leader in the advancement of the rule of law and to build meaningful partnerships with key stakeholders in the public and private sectors as well as international organizations in Southeast Asia. Prior to this, Hannah worked as a corporate lawyer in Myanmar, developing the Myanmar legal practice of two Singapore law firms. She is qualified in both Singapore and New York, with a Juris Doctor and a Masters in Asia Pacific Policy Studies from the University of British Columbia in Vancouver, Canada.

Dr Michelle Lim is a lecturer at the Adelaide Law School. Michelle's research occurs at the intersection between biodiversity conservation and sustainable livelihoods. Michelle completed a double degree in Science (Ecosystem Management) and Law and a PhD on legal and institutional arrangements for transboundary biodiversity conservation at the University of New England. Michelle's post-doctoral research, based at the UNESCO Centre for Water Law, Policy and Science at the University of Dundee, Scotland, examined governance approaches for addressing ecosystem services and human well-being in the Ganges Brahmaputra Meghna Delta. Michelle is the Law Council of Australia's 2016/2017 Mahla Pearlman Young Environmental Lawyer of the Year.

Jolene Lin is Associate Professor of Law at the National University of Singapore (NUS). She is also the director of the Asia-Pacific Centre of Environmental Law. Jolene's research focuses on climate change law and transnational environmental law. She has published in leading journals including the European Yearbook of International Law and Legal Studies. Her book, Governing Climate Change: Global Cities and Transnational Lawmaking, was published by Cambridge University Press in May this year. Jolene holds an LLB from London School of Economics, LLM from New York University and a PhD. in law from Erasmus University Rotterdam

Wei-Chung Lin is an assistant professor at National Chung Cheng University, Taiwan. Prior to joining National Chung Cheng University, he worked as an assistant professor of law at Macau University of Science and Technology. Wei-Chung holds his PhD. from the University of Nottingham. His recent research has been published in journals such as the Cambridge Journal of International and Comparative Law and International Community Law Review. Wei-Chung's research interests mainly lie in the fields of international economic law, international environmental law and public international law.

Rae Lindsay is a partner in Clifford Chance LLP, and co-heads the firm's Public International Law and Business and Human Rights groups. Rae's advisory work in the area of business and human rights includes corporate governance, due diligence and risk management, treaties and contractual relationships, transparency and reporting. She advises clients allegedly involved in human rights abuses through litigation and other processes. Rae's external positions include acting as Co-Chair of trustees of the Institute for Human Rights and Business, Co-Chair of the IBA's CSR Committee and co-rapporteur of the ILA Study Group on Business and Human Rights.

Dr Nengye Liu is a Senior Lecturer at Adelaide Law School, University of Adelaide. His research centres on enhancing global governance regime for better protection of the oceans, with particular focus on the Polar Regions and the South China Sea. He has published extensively in leading journals in the fields of the law of the sea and international environmental law, and has presented research results in more than 20 countries across five continents. Dr Liu's research has been supported by major funding bodies, such as EU Marie Curie Fellowship, German Research Foundation (DFG), Australian Academy of Social Sciences (ASSA), German Academic Exchange Service (DAAD) and Research Foundation Flanders (FWO).

Dr Lucas Lixinski is Associate Professor at Faculty of Law, UNSW Sydney. PhD in International Law, European University Institute. Lucas researches and teaches in international law, particularly international cultural heritage law and international human rights law. He is also the Rapporteur of the ILA Committee on Community Participation in Global Cultural Heritage Governance, and is one of the Directors of the Brazilian Branch of the ILA. Among his key recent publications are 'Domestic Judicial Design by Regional Human Rights Courts', 109(4) The American Journal of International Law 713-760 (2015) (with David Kosař), and Heritage, Culture and Rights – Challenging Legal Discourses (Hart Publishing 2017) (editor, with Andrea Durbach).

Murilo Lubambo is a teaching fellow and PhD candidate at the Faculty of Laws of University College London, where he completed his LLM. He has contributed with graduate and undergraduate courses in EU Competition Law, Competition Law and Intellectual Property Rights, International Law of Foreign Investments, Conflict of Laws and Private International Law. He was an Exchange Scholar at Yale University (2016) and a Doctoral Research Fellow at the World Trade Organization (2018). Dealing with the convergence between the international trade law and international investment law regimes, his PhD thesis has been presented globally and disseminated in several international publications.

R.J. Blaise MacLean is Professor MacLean is a Professor of Public International Law at the Faculty of Jurisprudence of the Universidad del Rosario. He is also a member of the Research Group of International Law of the Faculty of Jurisprudence of the University of Rosario, the Colombian Yearbook of International Law, Professor de Carrera, Faculty of Law, Universidad del Rosario, the Nova Scotia Barristers Society (non-practicing), and the International Bar Association. Education: B.Ed. (York University), LLB (Dalhousie University), B.A. (Acadia University).

Dr Amy Maguire is a Senior Lecturer in International Law and Human Rights at the University of Newcastle Law School, Australia. Her scholarly publications and writing for The Conversation focus on contemporary human rights issues, particularly the rights of refugees, Indigenous peoples' rights, climate change and human rights, capital punishment and self-determination. Amy was the 2016 Early Career Researcher of the Year at the University of Newcastle and represented the Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law at the 2018 Four Societies Conference in Tokyo, speaking on the evolving nature of non-state international legal persons. She is Co-Chair of the Indigenous Rights Subcommittee of Australian Lawyers for Human Rights.

Lord Jonathan Mance was appointed Deputy President of The Supreme Court in September 2017. This following his original appointment as a Justice of The Supreme Court in October 2009. In October 2005, Lord Mance became a Lord of Appeal in Ordinary. He was from 1999 to 2005 a Lord Justice of Appeal and from 1993 to 1999 a Judge of the High Court, Queen's Bench Division, where he also sat in the Commercial Court. Lord Mance read law at University College, Oxford, spent time with a Hamburg law firm and then practised at the commercial bar and sat as a Recorder until 1993. He currently chairs the Executive Council of the International Law Association and the Lord Chancellor's Advisory Committee on Private International Law.

Stephen Marks is the François-Xavier Bagnoud Professor of Health and Human Rights at the Harvard School of Public Health, where he directs the Program on Human Rights in Development. The emphasis of his work is on the interface of health and human rights, drawing on the disciplines of international law, international politics, international organizations, and international economics. He spent 12 years in the service of the United Nations, working for UNESCO in Paris and in various peacekeeping operations.



Lucy Martinez is an independent counsel and arbitrator based in London and Australia. She has represented private and sovereign clients in AAA, ICC, ICSID, LCIA, SIAC, UNCITRAL, and ad hoc arbitrations, pursuant to investment treaties and contracts; sat as arbitrator in ICC, LCIA, and SIAC disputes; and advised on international pro bono projects. She has worked at Three Crowns (London), Freshfields Bruckhaus Deringer (London/ New York), White & Case (New York), Columbia Law School, University of Sydney, University of New South Wales, and University of Queensland, and clerked at the High Court of Australia and the Queensland Court of Appeal.

Jane McAdam is Scientia Professor of Law and Director of the Kaldor Centre for International Refugee Law at UNSW. She publishes widely in international refugee law and forced migration, with a particular focus on climate change, disasters and displacement. She is a Fellow of the Academy of the Social Sciences in Australia and a research associate at Oxford University and the Fridtjof Nansen Institute in Norway, and was previously a non-resident Senior Fellow in Foreign Policy at Brookings. Professor McAdam sits on a number of international committees and advises the UN and other international bodies. She is Editor-in-Chief of the International Journal of Refugee Law, the leading journal in the field. In 2017, she received the prestigious Calouste Gulbenkian Prize for Human Rights, and in 2015 was honoured as one of Australia's top 10 Women of Influence, winning the 'global' category

Dr Kasey McCall-Smith is a Lecturer in Public International Law and Programme Director for the LLM in Human Rights at the University of Edinburgh. She is a US qualified lawyer and the current Chair of the Association of Human Rights Institutes (AHRI). Her research focuses on treaty law and treaty body jurisprudence and how treaties and their interpretations increasingly influence national legal systems. Her recent publications explore the role of treaty bodies in the development of law and the relationship between public and private international law in terms of human rights protection with a particular focus on modern slavery.

Tim McCormack is Professor of Law and Dean of the Faculty of Law at the University of Tasmania. He is also the Special Adviser on International Humanitarian Law to the Prosecutor of the International Criminal Court in The Hague and one of two inaugural DFAT Visiting Legal Fellows. From 2015-16 Tim was the Charles H Stockton Distinguished Scholar-in-Residence at the US Naval War College in Newport, Rhode Island and James Barr Ames Visiting Professor at Harvard Law School. He has enjoyed a long association with Australian Red Cross joining the National IHL Advisory Committee in 1991 and serving as the Foundation Australian Red Cross Professor of International Humanitarian Law at the Melbourne Law School from 1996-2010.

Millicent McCreath is a Research Associate with the Oceans Law and Policy Programme at the Centre for International Law (CIL), National University of Singapore. She has an LLM (Law of the Sea) from the University of Tromsø, Norway, and an LL-B(Hons)/BA (Environmental Studies) from the University of New South Wales. Millicent is admitted as a solicitor in New South Wales and completed her practical legal training at the EDO NSW, a public interest environmental law centre in Sydney. Prior to joining CIL Millicent was Tipstaff (judicial clerk) to Justice Pain of the Land and Environment Court of New South Wales. **Marie-Charlotte McKenna** is the Acting Assistant Secretary of the International Law Branch, Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. Since joining the Department in 2005, she has worked in various positions advising government on public international law. On posting to the Netherlands, Marie-Charlotte managed Australia's relationships with the Hague-based courts and tribunals, including the International Court of Justice, International Criminal Court and International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia. Ms McKenna holds a BA (Hons)/LLB (Hons) from the Australian National University and a BCL (Dist.) from Oxford University. She is admitted to practice in the Supreme Court of the ACT.

Professor Rob McLaughlin is Director of the Australian Centre for the Study of Armed Conflict and Society at UNSW Canberra. He spent several decades in full-time service in the Royal Australian Navy. He was Head of the UNODC Global Maritime Crime Program 2012-2014, and a faculty member of the Australian National University College of Law 2011-2017.

Dr Yolandi Meyer graduated with the degrees LLB (2011) and LLM (International Law) (2013) from the University of Pretoria. She completed her LLM thesis on the topic of targeted killings, under the supervision of the former UN Special Rapporteur on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions, Professor Christof Heyns. Dr Meyer completed her LLD degree with a full scholarship from the South African National Research Fund, under the supervision of ILC member, Professor Dire Tladi. Her doctoral thesis dealt with issues of trade, human rights and environmental law, and the balance between development and preservation of human rights and the environment. Dr Meyer currently holds the position of post-doctoral fellow at the South African Research Chair for International Law at the University of Johannesburg.

Dr Alex Mills is presently a Reader and from October 2018 will be a Professor of Public and Private International Law in the Faculty of Laws at University College London. His numerous publications include books on 'The Confluence of Public and Private International Law' (CUP, 2009) and 'Party Autonomy in Private International Law' (CUP, 2018), and (co-authored) 'Cheshire North and Fawcett's Private International Law' (OUP, 2017). He has Directed Studies in Private International Law at the Hague Academy, and he is a member of Blackstone Chambers Academic Advisory Panel and the Editorial Board of the International and Comparative Law Quarterly.

Christopher Mitchell is a barrister at 7 Wentworth Selborne Chambers in Sydney where he practices in complex commercial, regulatory and criminal matters. He is also a sessional lecturer at Macquarie University and has convened courses in International Dispute Settlement and International Criminal Law. Before being called to the bar, Christopher was a Senior Associate in the dispute resolution group at Herbert Smith Freehills. Prior to that, he worked at the United Nations International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia where he was a member of the prosecution team on Prosecutor v. Radovan Karadzic and Prosecutor v Popovic et al. Both cases resulted in convictions for war crimes, crimes against humanity and genocide.

Oluwatobiloba Moody is a CIGI Post-doctoral Fellow researching on intellectual property law with a focus on legal and policy mechanisms for the international protection of traditional knowledge. A former staff of WIPO's Traditional Knowledge Division, Tobi holds a Ph.D. in Intellectual Property Law from Queen's University, Canada where he studied as a Vanier scholar, an LL.M. (Cum Laude) in International Trade and Investment Law from the University of the Western Cape, South Africa, and an LL.B. from the University of Ibadan, Nigeria. He is a member of the Nigerian Bar and remains engaged by WIPO as an expert consultant in this area.

Joanna Mossop is an Associate Professor in the Law Faculty, Victoria University of Wellington, New Zealand. Her research interests include the law of the sea, international environmental law, and Antarctica. She has published in a range of books and journals on topics including marine biodiversity in areas beyond national jurisdiction, whaling, maritime security and oceans governance. Current research projects include marine biodiversity, fisheries and climate change, and illegal fishing in the Pacific. Joanna Mossop's book, The Continental Shelf Beyond 200 Nautical Miles: Rights and Responsibilities (Oxford University Press, 2016) jointly received the JF Northey Memorial Award in 2017 (awarded by the New Zealand Legal Research Foundation to the best book by a New Zealand-based author published the previous year).

Sean D. Murphy is the Manatt/Ahn Professor of International Law at George Washington University Law School in Washington, D.C., where he teaches international law and U.S. foreign relations law. He is also a Member of the U.N. International Law Commission, serving as its special rapporteur for crimes against humanity. Prior to entering academia, Professor Murphy worked in the Office of the Legal Adviser at the U.S. Department of State. He served for a decade on the Board of Editors of the American Journal of International Law and is currently President of the American Society of International Law.

Janne Nijman is professor of History and Theory of International Law at the Faculty of Law of the University of Amsterdam and a senior fellow at the Amsterdam Center for International Law (ACIL). She is member of the board and academic director of the TMC Asser Instituut in The Hague. Nijman has authored a number of essays on cities and international law, among which Renaissance of the city as global actor: the role of foreign policy and international law practices in the construction of cities as global actors (2016), The Future of the City and the International Law of the Future (2011). She supervises four PhD candidates within the context of a four year research project The Global City: Challenges, Trust and the Role of Law.

Bridie Nolan is a barrister and arbitrator member of 12 Wentworth Selborne Chambers in Sydney. She is a member of the New South Wales, Northern Territory and Western Australian Bars and a Fellow of CIArb and ACICA. Bridie has a diverse practice in all areas of law. Her international law practice traverses all aspects of maritime law, international trade, public and private international law, and international commercial arbitration. Bridie has been involved in complex domestic cases involving private international law and conflict of laws issues. Her academic background is in international political economy and the politics of currencies. She has an avid interest in the legal issues attending the widespread introduction of the blockchain technology in international trade and finance.

Cara North is a Senior Associate in the London office of Lipman Karas LLP, a specialist disputes practice with a focus on cross-border commercial

litigation and arbitration, and has been a consultant to the Hague Conference on Private International Law (HCCH) on the Judgments Project on the recognition and enforcement of foreign judgments since 2015. Prior to joining Lipman Karas, Cara was a Legal Officer at the HCCH working primarily on the Judgments Project and the Choice of Court Convention, an Associate at the Supreme Court of Victoria and an Associate at Baker & McKenzie in Melbourne.

Luke Nottage (BCA, LLB, PhD VUW; LLM Kyoto) specialises in comparative and transnational business law (especially arbitration and product safety law). He is Professor of Comparative and Transnational Business Law at Sydney Law School, founding Co-Director of the Australian Network for Japanese Law (ANJeL), and Associate Director of the Centre for Asian and Pacific Law at the University of Sydney. His 14 books include Product Safety and Liability Law in Japan (2004), International Arbitration in Australia (eds, 2010), Foreign Investment and Dispute Resolution in Asia (eds, 2011), and International Investment Treaties and Arbitration Across Asia (eds, 2018).

Dr Sarah Nouwen (LLM, MPhil, PhD) is a Senior Lecturer in Law and Co-Deputy Director of the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law at the University of Cambridge and a Fellow of Pembroke College. She is the author of Complementarity in the Line of Fire: The Catalysing Effect of the International Criminal Court in Uganda and Sudan (Cambridge University Press, 2013). She served as Senior Legal Advisor to the African Union High-Level Implementation Panel for Sudan and her scholarship has won her the Leiden Journal of International Law Prize 2016 and a Philip Leverhulme Prize.

Professor Dr. iur. Karsten Nowrot, LL.M. (Indiana) is Professor of Public Law, European Law and International Economic Law, Director of the Research Institute for Economic Law and Labour Law as well as the current Head of the Department of Law at the School of Socio-Economics of the Faculty of Business, Economics and Social Sciences at Hamburg University, Germany. He also serves as Deputy Director of the Master Programme "European and European Legal Studies" at the Institute for European Integration of the Europa-Kolleg in Hamburg.

Dr Bruce 'Ossie' Oswald is a Professor at Melbourne Law School and the Director of the Asia Pacific Centre for Military Law. His interests in law and practice are in the areas of international humanitarian law, peace operations, state building, accountability and responsibility, and the application of human rights law to military operations. Ossie has served in the Australian Regular Army as a legal officer. He has seen operations service in Rwanda, the Former Yugoslavia, East Timor, Iraq and Afghanistan. Ossie continues to serve in the Australian Army Reserves as a legal officer.

Katherine Owens is a Lecturer at The University of Sydney Law School. Her research focuses on Australian and international environmental law, regulation and governance, particularly in the areas of climate finance and environmental water markets, and she is the author of Environmental Water Markets and Regulation: A comparative legal approach (Earthscan/Routledge 2017). Katherine was awarded her PhD from Sydney Law School in 2015; holds a Master of Law in Energy and Environmental Law from the Katholieke Universiteit in Leuven, Belgium (summa cum laude); a Bachelor of Laws (First Class Honours) and Bachelor of Arts from the University of Canterbury in New Zealand. Prior to joining the University of Sydney, Katherine practised for a number of years in State Government and leading commercial firms in Australia and New Zealand.

Justice Nicola Pain was sworn in as a Judge of the Land and Environment Court of New South Wales in March 2002. She was admitted as a solicitor in NSW in 1985 and has managed legal practices in the community and government sectors in Australia. Justice Pain also has extensive experience working in environmental law and policy in the State and Commonwealth government in Australia. As a member of the senior executive service in the Department of Environment Sport and Territories she had responsibility for diverse policy and program areas within the Commonwealth Environment Protection Agency. Justice Pain also spent five years working in the NSW Environment Protection Authority. Before working in the government sector Justice Pain was head of the Environmental Defenders Office

Pravin H. Parekh (BA(Hons); LLB (Government Law College); PIL (Harvard)) is a Senior Advocate of the Supreme Court of India; President of the Indian Society of International Law; President of the Confederation of Indian Bar; Secretary of the Indian Branch of the International Law Association and has previously served on numerous occasions as President of the Supreme Court Bar Association in India. Pravin has been appointed as Arbitrator by ICC Paris and many other National and International Organizations, and has also previously served as counsel for different Presidents of India. The President of India conferred on him the great national title of Padma Shri.

The Honourable John Pascoe AC CVO was appointed Chief Justice of the Family Court of Australia on 13 October 2017. Prior to his appointment, he was the Chief Judge of the Federal Circuit Court of Australia for 13 years. His Honour is the Australian representative to the Hague Conference on Private International Law Experts' Group on Parentage and Surrogacy and a member of the International Social Service working experts which is developing principles to protect children in International surrogacy matters. His Honour has a particular interest in the elimination of human trafficking in all forms particularly, the trafficking of newly born children.

Niko Pavlopoulos is a PhD candidate and a teaching fellow in public international law at University College London, Faculty of Laws. His thesis is supervised by Professor Roger O'Keefe and Dr Alex Mills, with support from the Economic and Social Research Council. Before starting his PhD, Niko was a research assistant to H.E. Judge Crawford of the International Court of Justice. Niko has also undertaken internships at the British Institute of International and Comparative Law and the International Bar Association Human Rights Institute. Niko holds an LLM (Distinction) from UCL and an LLB (First Class Honours) from the University of Southampton.

Jacqueline Peel is a Professor at Melbourne Law School, Associate director of the Centre for Resources, Energy and Environmental Law and Associate Dean Masters. Her expertise is in international environmental and climate law. She has published widely on these topics, including Principles of International Environmental Law, 4th edition, with Professor Philippe Sands. Jacqueline holds or has held several key professional international roles including with the ILA's Committee on the Legal Principles Relating to Climate Change, the IBA's Working Group on a Model Statute for Climate Relief, co-chair of the international environmental law interest group of ASIL and Secretary of ANZSIL.

Fernando Pérez Lozada: Admitted as a lawyer in Mexico, Fernando Pérez works in the International Arbitration practice of Mayer Brown in Paris. He has specialised in Investor-State arbitration under NAFTA and ICSID Rules in the real estate sector and was involved in commercial arbitration under ICC and DIAC Arbitration rules. Prior to joining Mayer Brown in 2016, he served as legal advisor at the Ministry of Economy in Mexico and worked as an associate at a global law firm in London. Fernando holds an LL.M from the University of Manchester (2006-2007) and the MIDS programme from the Graduate Institute in Geneva (2014-2015).

Dr Alison Pert lectures at the University of Sydney in public international law, international law and the use of armed force, and international humanitarian law. She has practised as a lawyer in government and in the private sector in London, Papua New Guinea and Australia, and has represented Australia at international organisations including Unidroit and UNCITRAL, and in treaty negotiations. She is the author of Australia as a Good International Citizen (Federation Press, 2014) and co-author of International Humanitarian Law (CUP 2015, with Emily Crawford). Her current interests include recognition (she is a member of the ILA's Committee on Recognition and Non-Recognition) and immunity.

Dr Jadranka Petrovic teaches and researches in various areas of International Law at Monash University. She is the author of The Old Bridge of Mostar and Increasing Respect for Cultural Property in Armed Conflict. Her other recent publications include edited collection of essays on accountability for violations of IHL, and book chapters, journal articles and conference papers on such varied topics as R2P, head of state immunity, use of cultural property for military purposes, statehood and self-determination, international trade in arms, peacekeeping, FTAs, climate change and human rights. She co-edits the Journal of the Philosophy of International Law.

Trang Pham Ngoc Minh, BA (International Relations, Vietnam National University, Ho Chi Minh city), LLM (University of Nottingham, UK), is a lecturer of International Law department of Vietnam National University, Ho Chi Minh city. Her research interests include law of the sea, international organizations and dispute settlements. She was the research fellow in the International Tribunal for Law of the Sea from 2014 to 2015. Trang has published a number of articles in Vietnamese and English on several aspects of international law.

Rafael Arturo Prieto Sanjuan is Full Professor and Leader of the Research Group for Public Law Studies. Education: Doctorate in la (Universite Pantheon-Assas), Master in Strategic Studies (Universite de Paris Nord), and degrees in international law and political science (Universite de Sorbonne-Nouvelle).

Genevieve Quirk, a PhD candidate in Law, at the Australian National Centre for Ocean Resources and Security examines how the integration of regional oceans governance in Oceania contributes to the evolution of the law of the sea. Professionally, Genevieve worked as an international policy advisor on oceans governance reform in Oceania, European Union, Antarctica and Australia. Genevieve is an Earth System Governance Research Fellow and Member of the IUCN World Commission on Envi-



ronmental Law. In 2016, Genevieve was a visiting scholar at the East-West Center and in 2017 joined the Australian delegation to the UN for SDG 14 and BBNJ.

Dheny Raw is a Legal Officer in the Sea Law and Antarctica Section at the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. She leads on Biodiversity Beyond National Jurisdiction and will attend upcoming negotiations on the Australian delegation. She advises on a range of issues, including fisheries, maritime security, and the marine and ocean environment. She previously worked at the Department of Climate Change and Environment as a policy officer.

Rosemary Rayfuse is Scientia Professor of Law at UNSW Sydney and holds a conjoint position in the Faculty of Law at Lund University, Sweden. Her research and publications focus primarily on issues relating to oceans governance, polar regions, high seas fisheries, protection of the marine environment in areas beyond national jurisdiction, and the normative effects of climate change on international law. She is on the editorial or advisory boards of several international law journals, is a member of the IUCN Commission on Environmental Law, and Chair's Nominee on the International Law Association's Committee on International Law and Sea-Level Rise.

August Reinisch has been a professor of international and European law at the University of Vienna since 1998. He currently serves as Head of the Section of International Law and International Relations and as Director of the LL.M. Program in International Legal Studies. He is a Member of the International Legal Studies. He is a Member of the International Law Commission, a membre associé of the Institut de droit international, President of the Austrian Branch of the ILA and President of the German Society of International Law. August Reinisch has served as arbitrator in investment cases mostly under ICSID and UNCITRAL Rules.

Dr James Renwick SC has been a silk at the NSW Bar since 2011. He is an Adjunct Professor at the Australian National University, a Captain in the RANR, a part time senior member of the NSW Civil and Administrative Tribunal and is the Independent National Security Legislation Monitor.

Chris Riffel, PhD (2014), Bern, is a senior lecturer at the University of Canterbury and Co-Director of the LLM in International Law & Politics. He authored Protection Against Unfair Competition in the WTO TRIPS Agreement (Brill 2016). He is Associate Editor of the New Zealand Yearbook of International Law and a contributor to the Encyclopedia of Public International Law and the Oxford Reports on International Law. In addition, he is the Regional Advisor for the Encyclopedia of Comparative Constitutional Law, Vice Co-Chair of the IEL Interest Group of ANZSIL, and a member of the ILA Committee on International Investment Law.

Anthea Roberts is an Associate Professor in the School of Regulation and Global Governance (RegNet) at the Australian National University. She is a specialist in public international law, investment treaty law and arbitration, and comparative international law. She is also currently a Visiting Professor on the Masters of International Dispute Settlement at the Graduate Institute/University of Geneva. In 2017-18, Anthea is serving as one of the two inaugural Legal Fellows for the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade as part of their new Diplomatic Academy. Anthea's book, "Is International Law International?", was awarded the American Society of International Law's 2018 Book Prize for the preeminent contribution to creative scholarship. She has experience serving as an arbitrator, counsel, and expert in international disputes.

Natalino Ronzitti is an Emeritus Professor of international law (LUISS University G. Carli, Rome) and a member of the Institut de Droit International. He has been chairman of the ILA Committee for Reparation of Violation of Law of War and Rapporteur for the Committee on Sunken Warships and State Vessels (IDI). Editor of the book on Coercive Diplomacy, Sanctions and International Law, Brill, 2016 and author of the Manual of the International Law of Armed Conflict (in Italian), VI ed., Giappichelli, 2017. His professional life includes consultancy with the Italian Ministry for Foreign Affairs and Ministry for Defence.

Hannes Rösler is a professor for civil law, international private law and comparative law at the University of Siegen, Germany since 2014. He is also a director of the Institute of Media and Communications Law in Siegen. Rösler is a former Senior Research Fellow at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative and International Private Law in Hamburg. Prior to entering the Max Planck Institute in 2004. he was a Research Assistant in Marburg and a law clerk in Frankfurt am Main. Rösler received a doctorate in 2003 from Marburg University, where he graduated in 1998, following one year of studies at the London School of Economics. In 2004 he received a Master from Harvard Law School. In 2012 Rösler finished his post-doctoral thesis (Habilitation) at the University of Hamburg.

Brad R. Roth is a Professor of Political Science and Law at Wayne State University in Detroit. He holds a J.D. from Harvard University (1987), an LL.M. in international and foreign law from Columbia University (1992) and a Ph.D. in jurisprudence and social policy from the University of California at Berkeley (1996). He is the author of Governmental Illegitimacy in International Law (Oxford University Press, 1999), Sovereign Equality and Moral Disagreement (Oxford University Press, 2011), and a wide range of book chapters, journal articles and commentaries dealing with questions of sovereignty, constitutionalism, human rights, and democracy.

Donald R Rothwell is Professor of International Law, ANU College of Law, Australian National University. His research on law of the sea, international polar law, and implementation of international law within Australia is reflected in 24 books, and over 200 articles, book chapters and notes. Recent authored, co-authored or edited books include International Polar Law (2018) edited with Hemmings; International Law in Australia 3rd (2017) edited with Crawford; and The International Law of the Sea 2nd (2016) with Stephens. Rothwell edits the Australian Year Book of International Law and is Editor-in-Chief of the Brill Research Perspectives: Law of the Sea.

Kim Rubenstein is a Professor in the ANU College of Law. Her expertise in citizenship law, through her book, scholarly articles and book chapters is of significance to other academic scholarship, teaching, as well as public policy. Kim was appointed a consultant to the Commonwealth in its redrafting of Australian citizenship legislation, resulting in the 2007 Act and later was a member of the Independent Expert Committee set up to review the Australian Citizenship Test that reported in 2008. In 2012 she was appointed an ANU Public Policy Fellow and was named in the first batch of Westpac '100 Women of Influence' Australian Financial Review awards for her work in public policy. Verónica Ruiz Abou-Nigm is Senior Lecturer in International Private Law at the University of Edinburgh. She is assistant editor in Dicey, Morris & Collins The Conflict of Laws (Sweet & Maxwell), co-author of Morris on The Conflict of Laws (Sweet & Maxwell), and author ofThe Arrest of Ships in Private International Law (OUP 2011). She has recently co-edited Linkages and Boundaries in Private and Public International Law (Hart 2018). She is Vice-President of the European Law Faculties Association (ELFA). Current writing projects include Diversity and Integration in Private International Law (Edinburgh University Press, forthcoming 2019).

Hélène Ruiz Fabri is Director of the Max Planck Institute Luxembourg for Procedural Law, where she heads the Department of International Law and Dispute Resolution. Previously, she was professor at the Sorbonne Law School (University Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne) where she still teaches. Her research covers WTO Law and International Dispute Resolution. Privileging a comparative approach, she has focused on international courts and tribunals for years, following their multiplication during the 90's. She has been awarded the CNRS Silver Medal for her achievements in research and has some practice as arbitrator.

Rosa Saladino has been working with international conventions concerning children for most of her career. Most of this experience has been with the 1980 Hague Convention on the Civil Aspects of International Child Abduction. She has worked in the Australian Central Authority and the Central Authority for England and Wales. She has also worked in the NSW Central Authority and with ISS Australia. She has recently retired from ISS Australia and is in the process of setting up a specialist firm dealing with International Child Abduction cases. Rosa also has extensive experience in Family Law and has been the manager of the secretariat of the Family Law Council, which advises the Australian government on Family Law matters

Michelle R. Sanchez-Badin. Full-time professor, in the associate position, at FGV São Paulo School of Law, Brazil, and coordinator of the Center on Global Law and Development at the same institution. Currently co-director of ILA-Brazil, as of RED-DEI – the International Economic Law Network in Latin America.

Professor Clive Schofield is Head of Research at the WMU-Sasakawa Global Ocean Institute, World Maritime University (WMU) in Malmö, Sweden, He was previously Director of Research at the Australian Centre for Ocean Resources and Security (AN-CORS), University of Wollongong (UOW), Australia and remains a Visiting Professor with ANCORS. Clive is a maritime geographer and international legal scholar whose research interests relate to maritime iurisdictional aspects of the law of the sea, the determination of baselines along the coast in an era of sea level rise, the delineation of the limits to maritime claims and maritime boundary delimitation. He holds a PhD (geography) from the University of Durham, UK and an LLM from the University of British Columbia, Canada.

Nico Schrijver: Since September 2017 Nico Schrijver serves on the Council of State of the Netherlands, the principal legal advisory body of the government and parliament. He continues his professorship of public international law at Leiden Law School on a part-time basis. Currently, he is also the President of the Institut de droit international and a member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration and the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences. Previous functions include Senator, independent expert member on the UN Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights, President of the International Law Association (2010-12) and President of the Royal Netherlands Society of International Law (2003-11).

Katarina Schwarz is in the final year of her doctoral research at the University of Nottingham, having transferred from Queen's University Belfast in 2017. Her AHRC funded research project explores the international legal dimensions of the claim for reparations for 'historical' transatlantic enslavement and the maangamizi – the African holocaust. Katarina is also involved in a series of projects concerning contemporary forms of slavery and human exploitation, including the development of Model Antislavery Legislation, and a comprehensive review of international obligations and domestic legislation dealing with slavery, servitude, forced labour and human trafficking – in collaboration with Professor Jean Allain.

Karen N Scott is a Professor of Law at the University of Canterbury in New Zealand, having previously taught at the University of Nottingham in the UK. She was the Head of the School of Law from 2015 -2018, and Vice-President of the Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law (ANZSIL) from 2011 – 2016 and the General Editor of the New Zealand Yearbook of International Law from 2009 to 2012. She researches and teaches in the areas of public international law, law of the sea and international environmental law.

Shirley Scott is author of International Law in World Politics. An Introduction (3rd ed 2017). She has published widely in leading journals of both International Law and International Relations; her monographs include The Political Interpretation of Multilateral Treaties (Martinus Nijhoff 2004) and International Law, US Power. The US Quest for Legal Security (CUP 2012). Together with Charlotte Ku she has recently edited Climate Change and the UN Security Council (Edward Elgar 2018). Shirley is Head of the School of Humanities and Social Sciences at UNSW Canberra and a member of the Advisory Council of the Asian Society of International Law.

Associate Professor Sara L Seck joined the Schulich School of Law and Marine & Environmental Law Institute, Dalhousie University, in July 2017, after 10 years with another Canadian law school. She is a member of editorial board of the Business and Human Rights Journal, deputy director North America of the Global Network on Human Rights and the Environment, a member of the ILA's Business and Human Rights Study Group, a member of ILA Canada's board of directors, and a senior fellow with Cl-GI's International Law Research Programme. Recent publications include the edited book Global Environmental Change and Innovation in International Law

Dr. Makoto Seta is an Associate Professor of International Law at Yokohama City University, Japan. He holds Ph.D. in Law, Waseda University; LL.M. London School of Economics and Political Science. He interned at Trial Chamber II of the International Criminal Court in 2009. He worked as a Research Associate in the Institute of Comparative Law at Waseda University from April 2013 to March 2015. His main interest is the law of the sea, especially ocean governance and universal jurisdiction over maritime crimes. His publications include the monograph International Law for the Ocean Governance (Sanseido, 2015).

Professor Ago Shinichi is at Ritsumeikan University Kinugasa Research Organization and Kyoto Museum for World Peace, Japan. He holds the fol-

lowing degrees: Bachelor of Laws (Faculty of Law, the University of Tokyo); Master of Laws (Graduate School of the University of Tokyo); Doctor (Political Science) (University of Geneva). During his career, Professor Shinichi has worked at Saitama University, the International Labour Organization and Kyushu University. He is currently a Judge on the Asian Development Bank Administrative Court and serves on the ILO Committee of Experts on the Application of Conventions and Recommendations.

Dr Nicole Siller is a lecturer in law and the Director of Research at Deakin University in Melbourne, Australia. She received her legal education in the Netherlands (PhD) and the United States (JD). Prior to commencing her PhD, Nicole was a prosecutor in the United States. Her academic work includes both domestic and international perspectives on the prosecution of human traffickers and exploiters.

Christine Sim is a practice fellow at the Centre for International Law focusing on investment arbitration and law of the sea disputes. She has presented her work at conferences on arbitration, conciliation, UNCLOS dispute settlement procedures, and responsibility of international organisations. Her publications have appeared in Arbitration International, ICSID Review, the Journal of World Energy Law and Business, and the book Legal Order in the World's Oceans. She has several years of practice experience in a public international law, commercial disputes, and assisting arbitrators. Currently, her focus is the legal framework for energy development in the ASEAN region.

Fred Soons studied law at Utrecht University, The Netherlands, followed by postgraduate studies in international law at the University of Washington (US) and Cambridge University (UK). Served between 1976 and 1987 as a civil servant, became professor of public international law and director of the Netherlands Institute for the Law of the Sea (NILOS) at Utrecht University in 1987. Retired from these positions in 2014. He was, inter alia, a member and chairman of the Advisory Committee on Public International Law of the Netherlands Ministry of Foreign Affairs, President of the Royal Netherlands Society of International Law and Director of Studies of the International Law Association. As counsel and arbitrator he has been involved in international litigation at the International Court of lustice and arbitral tribunals

Mirko Sossai is Associate Professor of international law at the Law Department of the University of Roma Tre. where he teaches international human rights law and law of international organisations. Co-rapporteur of the ILA study group on UN sanctions and international law, he is a member of the Editorial Board of the Journal of Conflict and Security Law.

John Southalan advises and represents clients in contract disputes & drafting, compensation obligations & structures, and human rights. He also works in mining regulation in advising regulators, mining companies, land-owners, communities and NGOs. John has assisted various government agencies (in Australia and internationally) on mining law reform. As an adjunct academic, John researches and teaches on mining regulation and also human rights & resources. He has published and presented on topics including human rights and business, mining regulation, climate change, Indigenous rights, minerals taxation, CSR regulation, and mining agreements. LLB (UWA), CELTA (Cambridge), MBA (Dundee).

Natasha Spisbah is Director, WTO Law and Dis-

pute Settlement, in the Australian Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade. She was worked in DFAT since 2010 and was previously a Senior Lawyer (International Law) for the Department of Immigration and Border Protection. Natasha holds a LL-B(Hons)/BA from the Australian National University and an LLM from Melbourne Law School.

Ana Stanič is an English Solicitor Advocate, founder of E&A Law Limited, an innovative law firm which combines energy specialism with expertise in EU law, international law and arbitration. She is Honorary Lecturer at the University of Dundee, Technische Universität and UIBE in China. Ana has advised on maritime border disputes, concession agreements to construct LNG Terminals, and host government agreements to construct gas pipelines. She has acted as counsel in numerous commercial and investment treaty arbitrations as well as inter-state disputes. She has appeared before the Court of Justice of EU and has recently her first ECHR cases.

Tim Stephens is Professor of International Law and Australian Research Council Future Fellow at the University of Sydney Law School. He is President of the Australian and New Zealand Society of International Law. Tim teaches and researches in public international law, with his published work focussing on the international law of the sea, international environmental law and international dispute settlement.

Angus Stewart SC is a barrister at New Chambers in Sydney. He is a Senior Counsel for New South Wales and South Africa. He has a BA and LLB from the University of Natal and a BCL from Oxford University. Angus got into maritime and international trade law as an attorney in a busy shipping practice in Durban in the early 1990s. From there he went to the Bar and developed a specialisation in maritime law – appearing in the leading cases of his generation as well as Courts of Marine Inquiry. He moved his practice to Sydney in 2011 and has maintained the same specialisation.

David P. Stewart is President of the ILA's American Branch and Professor from Practice at Georgetown University Law Center, where he teaches Public and Private International Law and International Law in Domestic Courts, among other subjects, and directs the Center for Transnational Business and the Law. From 1976-2008, he served in the U.S. State Department's Office of the Legal Adviser. He was Co-Reporter for the Restatement (Fourth), Foreign Relations Law of the United States (2018), is on the Board of Editors of the American Journal of International Law, and from 2008-2016 was an elected member of the Inter-American Juridical Committee.

Damian Sturzaker is the head of the Dispute Resolution team at Marque Lawyers, specializing in large commercial disputes and arbitration. He is also a visiting professorial fellow in international arbitration at UNSW law school. He is recognised as one of Australia's leading lawyers in the field of Dispute Resolution by numerous legal directories and was named as an Arbitration Lawyer of the Year by Best Lawyers in 2018. He was awarded the Diploma of Private International Law by the Hague Academy of International Law, an honour obtained by only six other Australians. Damian is the immediate past President of the Australian branch of the International Law Association and a past Vice President of the Chartered Institute of Arbitrators.

John F. Sullivan III has engaged in cross-border legal practice for thirty years, having arbitrated, tried, mediated or negotiated innumerable disputes to reso-



lution, ranging from complex commercial disputes to those involving basic human rights. With an unwavering passion for representing clients, Mr. Sullivan has devoted much of his practice to ethical supply chain issues, anti-human trafficking efforts, and the protection of immigrant and refugee rights. Mr. Sullivan heads the K&L Gates Global Ethical Supply Chain Task Force, assisted in launching the firm's global Anti-Human Trafficking Initiative, and is also the Pro Bono Coordinator of the firm's Houston Office.

Katalin Sulyok LL.M. (Harvard) holds a law degree and a Bachelor degree in biology. She competed her LL.M. studies at Harvard Law School in 2016 as a Fulbright Scholar. She is currently a PhD candidate and an Assistant Professor in International Law and EU Law at ELTE Law School (Budapest). She is also actively engaged in environmental policy-making as a Chief of Staff of the Hungarian Ombudsman for Future Generations. Her research interest covers the interaction of science and law in international environmental lawmaking and adjudication. She was a Leibnitz Fellow at the Max Planck Institute for Comparative Public Law and International Law in Heidelberg and a Visiting Researcher at the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law in Cambridge.

Dr Keith Suter is an economic and social commentator, strategic planner, conference speaker, author and broadcaster. He is the TV Channel 7 "Sunrise" Foreign Affairs Editor. As a radio broadcaster, he appears on Australian radio an average of once per day. He holds the following offices: Director of Studies, International Law Association (Australian Branch); Chairperson, International Commission of Jurists (NSW); Chairperson, International Humanitarian Law Committee, Australian Red Cross (NSW). His first doctorate was on the international law of guerrilla warfare; his second was on the economic and social consequences of the arms race; his third was on scenario planning.

Yukiko Takashiba is an Associate Professor at Ritsumeikan Asia Pacific Law School where she researches in the areas of International Law, International Dispute Settlement, International Human Rights Law, International Humanitarian Law. Yukiko holds a DEA (International Law and Law of International Organizations), from Pantheon-Sorbonne University.

Amelia Telec is Principal Legal Officer, Office of International Law, Attorney-General's Department. She is worked in the Attorney-General's Department since 2008. She is a graduate of the Australian National University (LLM) and the University of Sydney (LL-B(Hons)).

Anastasia Telesetsky is a Senior Lecturer at the University of Auckland Law School and a Professor of Law at the University of Idaho College of Law in the United States She is a member of the IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law where she had the opportunity to appear before the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea on an advisory matter involving illegal fishing. Her research interests include ecological restoration law, disaster law, and marine resources law. She is a co-author of Ecological Restoration and International Environmental Law (Routledge 2017). She has her law degree from UC Berkeley and an LL.M from University of British Columbia and she was a practicing lawyer for 9 years in Seattle, Washington and San Francisco, California.

Professor Ramesh Thakur is Director of the Centre for Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament at the Australian National University and Co-Convenor of the Asia-Pacific Leadership Network for Nuclear Non-Proliferation and Disarmament. He was formerly Senior Vice Rector of the United Nations University (and UN Assistant Secretary-General). He has held fulltime academic appointments in Fiji, New Zealand, Canada, and Australia and been a consultant to the Australian, New Zealand and Norwegian governments on international security issues. His most recent book is The United Nations, Peace and Security: From Collective Security to the Responsibility to Protect, 2nd Ed. (Cambridge University Press).

Anaïs Tobalagba is a PhD Researcher in Law at the University of Technology Sydney (UTS). Her research focuses on corporate accountability for mining companies involved in conflict-related sexual violence, and is supported by UTS' Quentin Bryce Law Doctoral Scholarship. Before commencing her graduate studies at UTS, Anaïs worked in Europe, North and Central America, Africa and Australia for various government and non-government institutions including the International Committee of the Red Cross, Partnership Africa Canada (now Impact), and the Unión Nacional de Mujeres Guatemaltecas. She managed projects on national implementation of international humanitarian law, certification of conflict minerals, and access to justice for women survivors of conflict-related sexual violence.

Brigit Toebes is a legal scholar with twenty years of experience in the field of health and human rights. She currently plays a key role in the definition of global health law as an emerging discipline in international law. Brigit is Adjunct Professor and Rosalind Franklin Fellow at the Department of Transboundary Legal Studies of the Faculty of Law of the University of Groningen, and Academic Director of Global Health Law Groningen Research Centre (GHLG). Brigit is Co-Chair of the Global Health Law Committee of the International Law Association. She is an ongoing consultant to international organizations including the WHO.

Duy Tran Le, BA (International Relations) (Hanoi), MPIL (Melbourne), is a researcher with keen interest in the teaching and promotion of international law in Viet Nam. He works as a lecturer at the Faculty of International Law, Diplomatic Academy of Vietnam (DAV), where he teaches, inter alia, law of the sea, law of treaties and international dispute settlement. He was a research fellow in the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea from 2011 to 2012. Duy has published a number of articles in Vietnamese and English on several aspects of international law.

Professor Aziz Tuffi Saliba holds a doctorate in law from the Federal University of Minas Gerais. He holds a Masters in International Law (International Trade Law) from the University of Arizona, with Fulbright Commission scholarship. He was a visiting researcher at the University of Notre Dame, USA, with CAPES scholarship and the University of Cambridge. UK. In 2009, he received the Arthur C. Helton Scholarship from the American Society of International Law (ASIL). He completed post-doctoral training at Université Laval, Quebec, Canada. He was a visiting professor at the University of Ljubjana, Slovenia, funded by the European Union's Erasmus program (2016). President of the Brazilian Branch of the International Law Association. Director of the Department of International Law of the Institute of Lawyers of Minas Gerais.

Peter Tzeng is an Associate at Foley Hoag. He exclusively advises and represents States on matters of public international law and international investment law. He is a recipient of the Diploma of The

Hague Academy of International Law, a former law clerk of the International Court of Justice, and a graduate of Yale Law School. He also speaks all six official languages of the United Nations (Arabic, Chinese, English, French, Russian, Spanish) at varying levels of proficiency.

G Matteo Vaccaro-Incisa: Professeur-Chercheur of international law & dispute settlement at IE-SEG School of Management (Paris). Of counsel on international law & arbitration at Carnelutti Law Firm (Milan) and Vaccaro Law Bureau (Florence). Academic research focuses on international law & dispute settlement, with particular reference to EU, China, and ASEAN. Practice of law focuses on international arbitration in the EU, Western Balkans, and Latin America, as party counsel or assistant to tribunal members. Indicated in the list of foreign arbitrators at the Belgrade Arbitration Center, Ph.D. magna cum laude in International Law (co-tutelle: Boisson de Chazournes - Geneva & Sacerdoti - Bocconi, 2014); LL.M. in International Dispute Settlement (MIDS, 2009), M.Sc. in Law (Bocconi, 2007)

Larissa van den Herik is Vice Dean of Leiden Law School and professor of public international law at the Grotius Centre for International Legal Studies. She is the chair of the ILA Study Group on UN Sanctions and International Law and has recently published The Research Handbook on UN Sanctions and International Law (Elgar, 2017). Larissa is also vice chair of the Advisory Committee on Public International Law Issue to the Dutch Government and has advised in that capacity on the draft articles on crimes against humanity, the use of the term 'genocide' by politicians, autonomous weapon systems, humanitarian assistance, drones and cyberwarfare.

Tania Voon (PhD Cantab; LLM Harv) is Professor at Melbourne Law School and former Associate Dean (Research). She has been a Legal Officer of the WTO Appellate Body Secretariat and has practised law in Australia and taught law at the National University of Singapore, Georgetown University, and several Canadian and Australian universities. She is the author of Cultural Products and the World Trade Organization (Cambridge University Press, 2007) and co-editor of the Oxford University Press International Economic Law Series. Tania is a member of the Roster of Panelists for the Energy Charter Treaty and the WTO Indicative List of Panelists.

Heng Wang is associate professor and co-director of UNSW Law's China International Business and Economic Law (CIBEL) Initiative, and university visiting professorial fellow at Southwest University Political Science and Law. Heng spoke at the WTO Headquarters and leading institutions including Harvard, Oxford, NYU and LSE, and taught in Australia, Canada, China, Japan and the US as visiting professor. He has been executive council member of one global, two Asian and all three Chinese societies of international economic law. He studies the frontline of China's international economic law practice (e.g. the BRI, and central bank digital currency), its rationale and implications.

Dr Christopher Ward SC is the President of the Australian Branch of the International Law Association. He is a Senior Counsel at the New South Wales Bar, with an international practice for government and private clients in public and private international law, large commercial disputes and inquiries, international arbitrations, constitutional and governmental disputes. He appears



regularly as an advocate in cases which involve domestic and international law and accepts instructions in areas as diverse as sanctions and international security, investor-state disputes, aviation, human rights, maritime boundaries and diplomatic immunity.

Dr Robin Warner is Professor and Deputy Director at the Australian National Centre for Ocean Resources and Security (ANCORS), University of Wollongong, Australia. She was formerly Assistant Secretary of the International Crime Branch in the Attorney General's Department from 2002 to 2007 and Director of International Law for the Australian Defence Force from 1997 to 1999. Her research interests include law of the sea, oceans governance, marine environmental law and climate law. She is the author of more than seventy five publications on ocean law and policy including Protecting the Oceans beyond National Jurisdiction: Strengthening the International Law Framework (Martinus Nijhoff, Leiden, 2009).

Mr Brody Warren has been a Legal Officer at the Hague Conference on Private International Law (HCCH) since 2014 and is part of the team responsible for the Hague 'Legal Co-operation' Conventions (i.e. the 1961 Apostille, 1965 Service, 1970 Evidence and 1980 Access to Justice Conventions). Before joining the HCCH Permanent Bureau, Mr Warren worked for legal publisher LexisNexis in the Federal Parliamentary Press Gallery. He holds a Bachelor of Laws (Honours) and a Bachelor of Arts (Political Science, Spanish) from the Australian National University and is admitted to the Supreme Court of New South Wales.

Justin Whyatt is the Assistant Secretary, Transnational and Sea Law Branch, at the Department of Foreign Affairs and Trade (DFAT). Justin led the DFAT team responsible for engagement in the conciliation and was one of the principal negotiators of the maritime boundary treaty. He has previously served as Director of the Sea Law, Environment Law and Antarctica Section, Counsellor (Political) at the Australian Embassy in Washington DC, Director of the Middle East Section, and Second Secretary at the Australian Embassy in Phnom Penh.

Siegfried Wiessner is Professor of Law at St. Thomas University School of Law and the Founder and Director of its LL.M. and J.S.D. Programs in Intercultural Human Rights. He holds a law degree (1977) as well as a Dr. iur. (1989) from the University of Tübingen and an LL.M. from Yale (1982). From 2008 through 2012, he has served as the Chair of the ILA Committee on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples, which drafted Resolution No. 5/2012 on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples. Professor Wiessner teaches and writes in the fields of constitutional law, international law, and jurisprudence.

Dr Ralph Wilde is at University College London, University of London. He is currently engaged in an interdisciplinary research project on the extraterritorial application of international human rights law. His book International Territorial Administration: How Trusteeship and the Civilizing Mission Never Went Away (OUP, 2008) was awarded the Certificate of Merit (book prize) of the American Society of International Law in 2009. He previously served on the Executive bodies of the American and European Societies of International Law, and the International Law Association, and at the latter he is currently a member of the Human Rights Committee. https://www.ucl.ac.uk/laws/people/dr-ralph-wilde

Martijn Wilder AM is head of Baker and McKenzie's Global Environmental Markets and Climate Change practice specialising in climate change, international carbon and broader environmental markets, climate and conservation finance and conservation projects. He is also Chair of the Baker & McKenzie Law for Development Initiative. His other roles include Visiting Professor of Law at the Australian National University; Chair of the Australian Renewable Energy Agency (ARENA); Chair of WWF (Australia) and a Director of the Climate Council. He holds advisory roles and has written widely especially on climate change law, environmental law and Antarctica. Mr Wilder holds a Bachelor of Economics (Hons) from the University of Sydney, LLB Honours from the Australian National University, LLM from the University of Cambridge and studied at the Hague Academy Centre for Studies and Research in International Law and International Relations.

Professor Dr Maureen Williams: Educated at the Universities of Buenos Aires, Paris, Oxford and London, Master of Laws (LL,M), University College, London University. Doctor of Law and Social Sciences, First Class Honours, Faculty of Law, University of Buenos Aires. Maureen Williams is currently Senior Career Scientist ("investigadora superior"), Conicet - National Council for Scientific Research of Argentina. Fields of work: International Law and Relations, International Environmental Law, Space Law, President of the International Space Law Committee of the International Law Association (ILA -London) since 2001. Formerly general rapporteur of the ILA Space Law Committee 1988-2001. Member, by co-option ad personam, of the Executive Council of the International Law Association (Headguarters, London), Professor of Public International Law, University of Buenos Aires (public university), and professor of International Relations, University of Belgrano (private), Buenos Aires, Argentina.

Siobhán Wills is Professor of Law at the Transitional Justice Institute, Ulster University, Northern Ireland and a member of the ILA Committee on the Use of Force. She was awarded grants from the British Academy and Arts and Humanities Research Council, UK to research use of force by peacekeepers and produce the film It Stays with You, jointly with McLaughlin (QUB). Her article on the issues raised in the film is published as 'Use of Deadly Force by Peacekeepers Operating Outside of Armed Conflict Situations: What Laws Apply?' in Human Rights Quarterly August 2018, Vol 40, Issue 3, pages 663-702.

Sir Michael Wood is a member of the UN International Law Commission, and a Senior Fellow of the Lauterpacht Centre for International Law, University of Cambridge. He is a barrister at 20 Essex Street, London, where he practises in the field of public international law, including before international courts and tribunals. He was Legal Adviser to the UK's Foreign and Commonwealth Office between 1999 and 2006, having joined as an Assistant Legal Adviser in 1970.

Sebastian Wuschka is a doctoral candidate and a visiting lecturer at Ruhr-University Bochum's School of Law and a member of the Complex Disputes team at law firm Luther in Hamburg, Germany, focusing on arbitral proceedings based on public international law (mainly investment disputes) or involving a government or State. He studied law in Bochum (Dipl.-iur. '12), Geneva (MIDS LL.M. '14) and at the Hague Academy of International Law. His research focuses on general international law, investment dispute settlement and international humanitarian law. His conference participation is supported by Ruhr-University's Research School PLUS, funded by Germany's Excellence Initiative [DFG GSC 98/3].

Sienho Yee (www.sienhoyee.org) is Changjiang Xuezhe Professor and Chief Expert, Wuhan University Institute of Boundary and Ocean Studies and Institute of International Law, China; Editor-in-Chief, Chinese Journal of International Law; AALCO Special Rapporteur on Customary International Law; member of Institut de Droit International Law; member of Institut de Droit International, and US Supreme Court Bar. A Columbia JD graduate and a generalist with some focus on systemic issues and ICJ case-law, Yee's papers have been quoted or cited in separate opinions at ICJ and other judicial/arbitral settings. He was the principal presenter on applicable law at the official "ICJ at 70" Seminar in 2016.

Dr Burcu Yüksel is a Lecturer in Law at the University of Aberdeen, and the Programme Coordinator for LLMs in International Trade Law. Before joining Aberdeen, she worked at the University of Ankara, Department of Private International Law and at the Export Credit Bank of Turkey (Turk Eximbank). She also qualified as a lawyer in Turkey. Burcu is the author and editor of several publications concerning topics particularly in private international law, international payments and trade finance. She has also been appointed by courts in the UK and Turkey to give expert opinion evidence on matters involving a foreign element.

Luping Zhang is a Ph.D. candidate in King's College London. She is a New York State admitted attorney and a graduate of Leiden Law and NYU Law. Previously, she has worked in a New York law firm and two United Nations agencies in Geneva and Montreal. Her research area focuses on international dispute resolution and air law. She has published in prominent journals such as Air and Space Law and German Journal of Air and Space Law, as well as been invited to speak at major academic conferences in Cambridge, Leiden and Luxembourg.

Dr Ling Zhu is an Associate Professor at the Department of Logistics and Maritime Studies, The Hong Kong Polytechnic University. Dr. Zhu obtained her PhD (Law, magna cum laude) at the University of Hamburg, Germany, her LLM at the University of Southampton, UK, and her LLB at the Hunan Normal University, China. Her research interest focuses on shipping law, multimodal transportation law and marine pollution law. Dr Zhu has attracted research funding from a number of organisations including Hong Kong SAR Research Grants Council (RGC); and has published one monograph and more than 30 peer-reviewed journal articles.

Andreas R. Ziegler is currently a Professor of International Law at the University of Lausanne. Previously he was a civil servant working for several Swiss Ministries (Foreign Affairs, Trade) and international organizations (EFTA, EU). He has widely published on international and European law (including "International Economic Law, 4th edition, Thomson Reuters, forthcoming in 2019) and regularly advises Governments, Internation al Organizations, NGOs and private clients and has represented them before various domestic and international courts and arbitral tribunals. He is on the permanent roster of panelists of the WTO and ICSID.



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